The first institution, the Palmer School of Chiropractic, started in 1897 as the Chiropractic School and Cure (left, circa 1907). The second school of record was the American School of Chiropractic in Cedar Rapids (below), which operated for some 14 years (1904-1918).

Carver Chiropractic College (below with exterior and auditorium views, circa 1910) existed in Oklahoma City for over half a century (1906-1958), merging with Logan College. The authors believe that fewer than 190 schools actually existed in any regular, systematic offering of the D.C. degree.

How Many Chiropractic Schools? An Analysis of Institutions That Offered the D.C. Degree

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Medical literature has often repeated early and unsubstantiated statements to the effect that "as many as 500 different schools of chiropractic have seen the light of day." Research by the authors, which initially resulted in a listing of chiropractic institutions known to have existed from 1897 to the date of the publication in 1985, indicates a far smaller figure. Allowing for mergers, acquisitions and satellite schools, the figure for the past 90 years may be nearer 190. An updated list of these institutions, including those located since this original work, is part of the appendix of this study. They are categorized by states and provinces, location and dates of operation when known.

The authors originally published a historical directory of chiropractic colleges three years ago, in response to several requests for a list of all the chiropractic schools and colleges that had ever existed. The authors chose to publish the directory in its incomplete form, hoping that it would be useful while they continued to add to the list (Wiese and Ferguson 1985). The directory that is the appendix to this paper contains the information in the 1985 list plus the names of 130 additional schools and colleges. The authors are confident that the important schools in the profession's history have been noted, and that schools not appearing on the list were ephemeral in nature. Although the authors will continue to note the existence of additional schools, the omission of these institutions in the appendix of this paper should not influence the analysis of the development of chiropractic schools and colleges.

In the compilation of the 130 schools not found in the 1985 directory, the authors relied almost exclusively on advertisements and school catalogs found in the Palmer College Archives. A 1914 directory of chiropractors was also useful in locating several early names (Michel 1914, 93). The authors also wish to thank the readers who responded with additions and corrections to the first historical directory. Their contributions have been incorporated in this listing.

No attempt has been made to credit each source. In many instances, information was corroborated in more than one source, from directories, catalogs, advertisements and similar listings. In other instances, they found only one listing in a directory or an advertisement to indicate that the school existed. They have chosen to report all listings separately except for name changes. A name change will be mentioned in the listing under the most current college or school name.

Sources often gave conflicting information as to dates. The authors have chosen to report the broadest range of dates, if the credibility of the sources was equal. If one source appeared to be more accurate, the information in that source was reported. An example of such distinctions would be the date of a newspaper advertisement being more credible than the dates given in a secondary source.

Street addresses have been omitted from this listing for the sake of conciseness. In many instances the address is unknown to the authors. Starting and closing dates of schools are indicated by dates without brackets. Brackets around a date indicate dates of existence where opening and closing dates are not certain. The symbol -) preceded by a date indicates the institution was no longer in existence at that time but that the closing date is unknown.

Estimates of the number of chiropractic schools that have been in existence often reach as high as 600 (Lin 1973, 77). Indeed, one chiropractor testifying before a Senate Committee in 1926 claimed, " . . . we had, at one time 200 schools in the State of Michigan." (Chiropractic and Osteopathic Licensure 1926, 5) The authors' research indicates that these claims are exaggerated, although an estimate of 500 may not be too far off the mark if one considers only a listing of the names of schools from around the world. The list of school names appended to this article numbers 436 if one considers all the name changes, and will probably continue to grow slowly.

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If one looks more closely at the information provided, however, one notices that several names are changes in name only (i.e., Palmer School to Palmer College, National School to National College, Drown College to Hollywood College, etc.) By eliminating these changes "in name only" the list shrinks to 392 names. One can further reduce the number of names if the researcher eliminates the different branches of the same school (i.e., Carver Colleges in Wichita, Kansas City, Denver, New York; Ratledge, Darling and Darling, etc.) The number of schools decreases from 392 to 376. If one chooses to eliminate schools outside the United States from this discussion, the list is further reduced to 346. Merged schools have been counted in the totals (i.e., Carver into Logan, Universal into Lincoln into National) as these schools stood alone for a number of years.

Of the remaining 346 schools, a researcher might question whether all of these were legitimate institutions of higher education. The earliest graduates were licensed to "teach and practice" and research indicates that many early graduates did just that. Their advertisements would solicit both patients and students. No information has been found for many schools indicating that they operated for more than a period of a few months, or even that they had any students. Although the authors chose to include these in their list, if one choses to eliminate names of schools for which no record of existence for longer than a year can be found, the number of names shrinks from 346 to 188.

Any evaluation of the remaining 188 names must be subjective. One criteria could be: did the school offer a DC degree after a resident course? Two more names can be eliminated—American University and Palmer School of Correspondence—both of which operated solely by correspondence courses. (American University 1916, 1917; Palmer School of Correspondence 1911). Schools which offered residence courses *in addition* to correspondence courses have not been removed.

In many instances, the authors had little to go by other than lists. When catalogs or bulletins for the institution exist, some information is available. Even so, many of the bulletins are vague about the school's starting date and number of graduates, leaving one to conclude that the institution's actual dates of existence may have been brief.

In a few instances, even when evidence of several graduates exist, the authors question the quality of the education as measured against the prevailing standards for chiropractic schools at that time. B. J. Palmer alludes to the problem:

> "The curse of Chiropractic is the army of scholastic pretenders, who, leech-like, have fastened themselves to the pedagogical phase of the vocation for the money there is in it." (Palmer 1916, 4-5).

In preparing a 1922 report to the Universal Chiropractors Association, an investigator visited the campuses of approximately 25 schools. When considering the number of full time faculty, classroom hours, testing facilities, and evidence of 'graft' as criteria for judging a school, several fell short of the UCA's standards (Universal Chiropractors Association 1922).

It appears that another common failing of many of these early institutions may have been a course of study shorter than the standard eighteen months after 1912. The American University received notoriety as being a "diploma mill" in a 1915 *Harper's Weekly* expose (Creel 1915). Evidence indicates that Indiana Chiropractic College may also have been in the 'diploma mill' category.

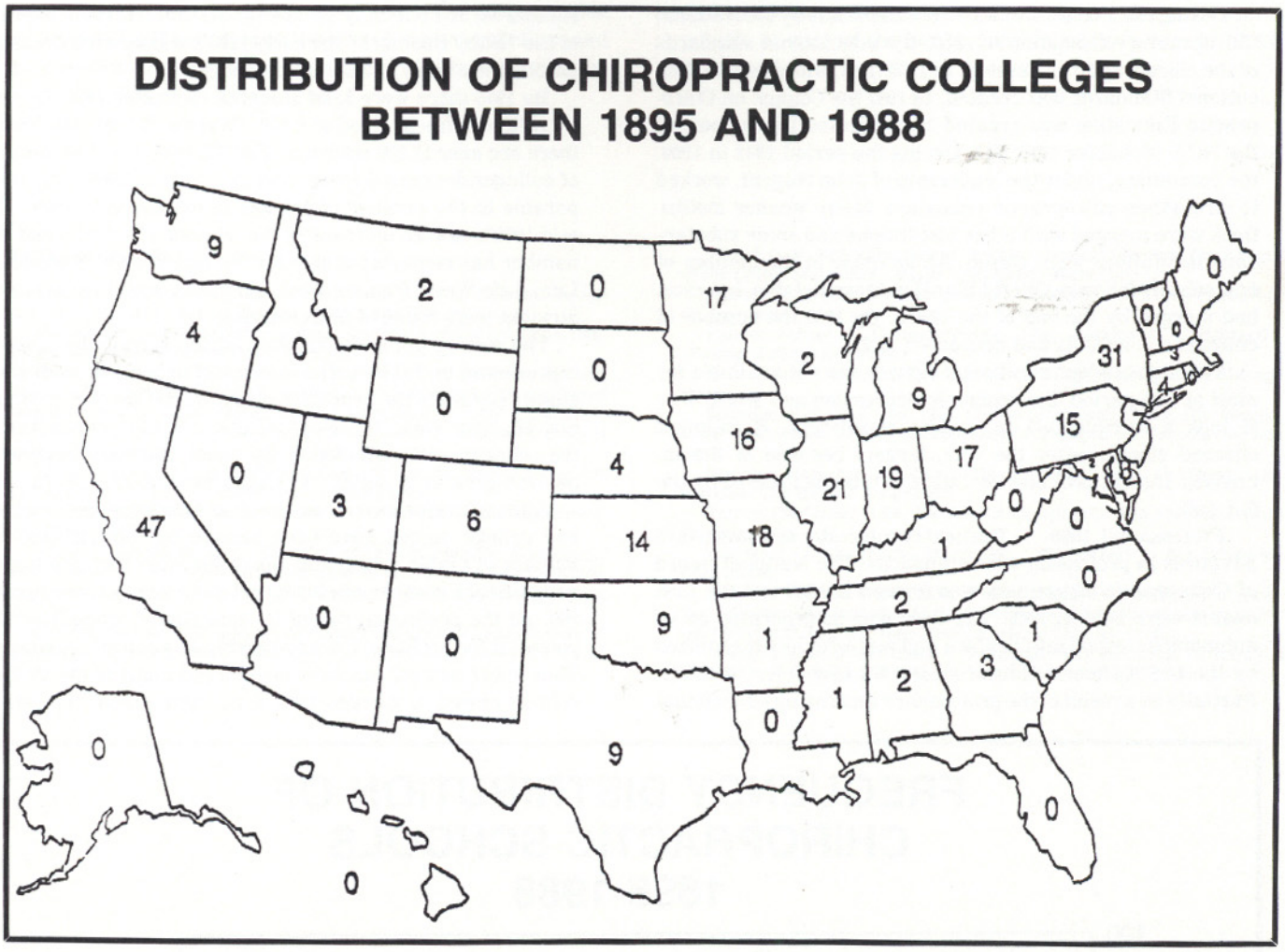
In analyzing the patterns of growth of the chiropractic schools and their student populations, the authors have chosen to use Gibbons' categorization of periods of activity: the Tutorial Period, 1897-1905; the Classical Period, 1905-1924; the Proprietary Period, 1924-1960; the Professional Period, 1960- (Gibbons 1980, 339).

The *Tutorial Period, 1897-1905*, was characterized by relatively few schools. Although the list of those in existence during this period numbers 17, documentation of graduates from these schools can only be found for a few. D. D. Palmer's schools in Davenport and Santa Barbara and Langworthy's American School could not have accounted for more than 100 graduates (not DC's but graduates), and the majority of them (57) were from Palmer. Although Palmer may have graduated students from Portland, the authors could not document the school's existence, or any evidence of graduates during this period. The early existence of the Sinclair College in Santa Rosa is problematical, but is cited in a 1950 study as being in existence for 14 years (Stanford Research 1960).

The *Classical Period, 1906-1924*, saw an explosion in the number of chiropractic schools and their student population. By referring to the graph in Figure 1, the researcher finds that the number of schools in existence increased from 17 in 1906 to 64 in 1924. Reed's assessment that there were as many as 79 schools in existence in 1920 is probably high (Reed 1932, 79). The graph in Figure 1 indicates there were 58 schools in 1920, but the figures exceed his estimate in 1925, when 82 schools were in existence. The student enrollment for this period increased tremendously. At the Palmer School, enrollment went from eight in 1906 (Lin 1973, 76) to almost 2300 in 1921. There was a dip in enrollments during 1917-1918 due to World War I (Turner 1931, 34-36). Again, the authors' inability to document the existence of many of the schools of this time for more than a year suggests that many were not viable schools and may not have graduated any students.

Little evaluative material is available on the chiropractic schools in existence during this time. Aside from catalogs of some of them, a primary source for this period is the Universal Chiropractors Association's 1922 report on chiropractic schools. Most of the 25 institutions evaluated were housed in a suite of rented rooms with only a modest amount of equipment. The report tends to be more understanding of these deficiencies, than of the questionable motives on the part of the founders. On the American School of Chiropractic the investigator for the UCA, one Frank Myers, wrote:

> "My opinion, with relation to Chiropractic is that they have taken on this subject for its commercial possibilities and are not devoting any of their time to specializing on it. . . . Nevertheless their graduates are being turned out and practicing their mode under the name of Chiropractic" (Universal Chiropractors Association 1922).



On the Indiana Chiropractic College, Frank Myers reported:

> "Requirements for degrees: Stick around for a while. I saw two diplomas in two so-called chiropractors offices from this school, although the school has been running only four months. One of these men had been a farmer and got his diploma four months ago. The other was a chiropodist and writes D.C. in pen and ink on his business card" (Universal Chiropractors Association 1922).

Not all of those investigated received negative reports. Advanced School (New York), Carver Chiropractic College (New York), Los Angeles Chiropractic College, and Chiropractic University (Kansas) received generally favorable reports. In spite of the questionable academics and short lifespan of many during this time, it was established that the eighteen month course became the norm. A few schools (National, Carver, and Universal) offered an optional three or four year course. It was also during this period that a pioneer effort was made by the International Association of Chiropractic Schools and Colleges to discuss standardization, curriculum, and other educational policies (Gibbons 1980, 344).

Proprietary 1924-60: A decline in the number of schools followed the NCM controversy and then the economic depression. The number of schools and their population dropped from 82 in 1925 (See Figure 1) to 69 with a total student population of 2,000 in 1927 to 59 schools with a total enrollment of 1,400 in 1932 (Figure 1; Reed 1932, 36). The number of schools indicated by the authors' chart is considerably higher than the figures given by Reed. The authors chose to use his enrollment figures, because they suspect the additional schools had very few students, and no other enrollment figures are available.

The Council on Medical Education and Hospitals of the American Medical Association issued a scathing report on the chiropractic educational system in 1927 (American Medical Association 1928). The medical educational community had been struggling successfully to improve its own standards of education and were highly critical of the lack of standards in chiropractic. In 1910, the Council on Medical Education, in cooperation with the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, had issued the Flexner Report (Flexner 1910). Highly critical of the medical education at that time, the Flexner Report became an invaluable catalyst in the fight to raise the education level in America's medical schools. In the years following its publication, enormous progress was made in raising the standards of medical education.

During the 1930's a similar effort was made by the National Chiropractic Association to raise the educational standards of the chiropractic profession. In 1935 the Committee on Educational Standards was created. In 1947 the Council on Chiropractic Education was created and received the support of the NCA (Schaefer 1976, 34). During the period 1941 to 1960, the committee, under the leadership of John Nugent, worked to strengthen chiropractic education. Many weaker institutions were merged with other institutions and some substandard institutions were closed. An increase in the number of new schools following World War II was predictable, but most had merged by the end of the 1950's. By 1960 the number of chiropractic schools had decreased to 22.

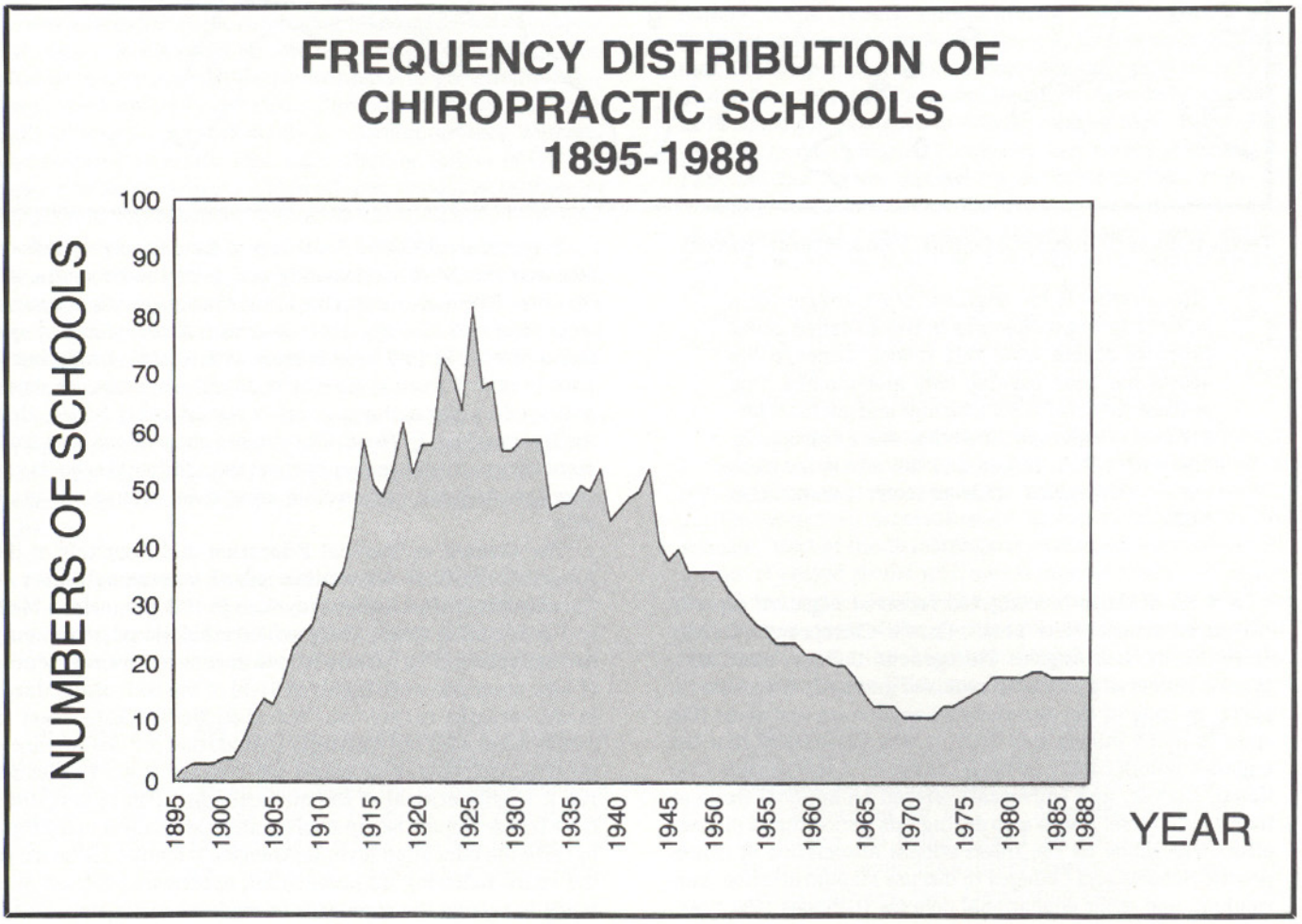
Although student enrollment figures are not available for most of this period, the economic depression and World War II took a terrible toll on student enrollment. Enrollment climbed steeply after the war, largely because of the increased student pool and the influx of funding created by the G.I. bill.

Professional. 1960- : The next two decades saw important advances in profession-wide standards. The National Board of Chiropractic Examiners was formed in 1962 and the first exams were held in 1965. The CCE was incorporated as an autonomous organization in 1971 and was officially recognized by the U.S. Office of Education in 1974 (Schaefer 1976, 34). Partially as a result of the profession's increasing educational standards, and partially because of the maturation of the first of the "Baby Boomers" the early 1970's witnessed increasing enrollments in all chiropractic colleges.

By 1975 there were 5,000 students (Schaefer 1976, 71) and by 1978 enrollment stood at 8,570, (Wardwell 1980, 30). Today there are over 12,000 students (FACTS 1986, 19). The number of colleges decreased from 22 in 1960 to 11 in 1969-1972, comparable to the number of schools in existence in 1903. The mid-1970's saw an increase in the number of schools and the number has remained stable for the last decade. Pasadena, Life, Life-West, Palmer-West, Sherman and Pennsylvania Straight were founded in this decade.

The demographic distribution of the schools by state is represented in Table 2. The number of schools in each state closely parallels the practitioner concentration (i.e., California, 47; New York, 31; Iowa, 16; etc.). If all the branches of the colleges were included in the count, the numbers would be even greater in states like California and New York.

Although references to as many as 436 chiropractic school and college names have been located by the authors, the number of viable colleges in North America that graduated a significant number of chiropractors is much lower, under 200. As the profession raised its educational standards, the potential for profiting from ownership of a school decreased. Thus fewer new schools were opened and many of the weaker schools closed or merged with a stronger school. The story



of the chiropractic schools parallels the story of the profession as a whole—self-sacrifice on the part of many institutions and educators as they struggled to ultimately bring the profession up to the standards necessary to insure the inclusion of chiropractic as part of the health care delivery system of North America.

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Chiropractic schools of record, 1897-1985

NO LOCATION

Adams Chiropractic Institute [1925]
American Chiropractic Drugless College [1923]
American University of Sanipractic [1919]
Barnes Sanitarium and School of Chiropractic [1923-‹1925]
Barnett School of Chiropractic [‹1923]
Black Hills College of Chiropractic [n.r.1923]
Brainerd School of Chiropractic [-1918]
Burton College of Chiropractic
Central Scientific College of Chiropractic [1925]
College of Original Chiropractic [1925]
College of Scientific Chiropractic [-1918]
Columbia University of Physicians, Inc. [1922]
Colyer Chiropractic College [1923-‹1925]
Evans School of Chiropractic [1921]
Francis School of Chiropractic [19??-1918]
Gordon School of Chiropractic [19??]-‹1923
Dr. Harley Institute [1925]
Konkler Chiropractic Institute [19??-‹1918]
Major College of Chiropractic [1925]
George F. Murray Private School of Chiropractic [1925]
National Metropolitan [‹1956]
National School of Spinology -‹1923
North Western Chiropractic School [-‹1923]
Pennington Chiropractic School [1918-‹1923]
Potomac University [-‹1923]
Potter School of Clinical Chiropractic [-‹1918]
Riedl Chiropractic Institute [‹1923]
Royal Blue College of Chiropractic [1925]
Rubel College of Chiropractic, Inc. [1922-1923]
Sharp School [1915]
Volmer School of Chiropractic [1904]
Waterloo College of Chiropractic [-‹1923]
Weigert School of Chiropractic [-‹1918]
Wolverine College of Chiropractic [-‹1923]

ALABAMA

Carver Chiropractic College of the South, Montgomery
Southern Chiropractic College, Montgomery 1922-[1923]

ARKANSAS

Progressive College of Chiropractic, Fort Smith [1919-‹1923]

CALIFORNIA

American College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1936]
Berkeley Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1922-1932
Bullis Chiropractic School - Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1920
Cale College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1925-1931
California Chiropractic College, Oakland 1913-1963
California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy [1925]
California College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles 1938-1946
  Formerly Cale College of Naturopathy 1927-1933
  Formerly the Chiropractic College of America 1933-[1943]
Chiropractors, Inc., Los Angeles 1920-[1921]
Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles, Los Angeles 1951-
  Formerly Ratledge College of Chiropractic 1911-1951
College of Drugless Healing, Los Angeles 1939-1942
College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons, Los Angeles 1920-[19--]
Columbia College of Chiropractic, Sacramento [1943]
Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy, Sacramento 1953-1955
  Formerly Columbia College of Chiropractic (Alameda) 1933-1953
Continental Chiropractic College, Berkeley 1936-1943
Continental Chiropractic College, Los Angeles [1940]-1946
Davis College of Neuropathy, Los Angeles [1914]
Golden State College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1923-1926
Hollywood College of Chiropractic, Hollywood 1949-1963
  Formerly Drown College of Chiropractic 1948-1949
  Formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic 1922-1948
Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles [1926]
Life Chiropractic College - West, San Lorenzo 1982-
  Formerly Pacific States Chiropractic College 1976-1981
Los Angeles College of Chiropractic, Whittier 1911-
Los Angeles College of Natural Healing Arts, Los Angeles - 1938-
McMillan's [Swedish Medical Gymnastic and Naturopathic] Institute, San Jose 1924-1926
Dr. H. B. Moore, San Diego [1914]
National College of Drugless Physicians
Naturopathic Institute of California 1905-1951
Oakland Chiropractic College, Oakland [1905-1918]
Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics, Berkeley 1927-1937
Pacific School of Chiropractic, Oakland [1905-1910]
Palmer Chiropractic School, Santa Barbara 1903-1904
Palmer College of Chiropractic-West, Sunnyvale 1981-
  Formerly Northern California College of Chiropractic 1978-1981
Pasadena College of Chiropractic, Pasadena 1980-
  Formerly University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic 1973-[1980]
Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools, Los Angeles 1907-
San Diego School of Chiropractic, San Diego 1910-[1914]
San Francisco Chiropractic College, San Francisco [1927-1938]
San Francisco College of Chiropractic, San Francisco 1933-1944, 1946-1951
  Formerly West Coast Chiropractic College, Inc. 1922-1933
San Francisco College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians, San Francisco 1925-1946
  Formerly San Francisco College of Chiropractic 1924-1925
Sierra State University, San Francisco 1938-[19??]
  Formerly Golden State Chiropractic College (Berkeley) 1927-1938
Sinclair College of Chiropractic, Santa Rosa 1900-1912
Southern California College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles 1938-1947

Formerly Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons 1930-1938
Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Oakland 1922-1938
Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., Sacramento 1922-1937
Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Francisco 1922-1944
Standard Chiropractic College, Inc., San Jose 1922-1939
State College of Chiropractic and Naturopathic Physicians, San Jose [1938]
Storeys School of Chiropractic [1909-‹1921]
Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy, San Francisco 1923-1927
Formerly Western College (School) of Chiropractic 1920-1923
Western University of Chiropractic, San Diego 1935-[1943]
Formerly Clewell Chiropractic College [1911-1938]

COLORADO
Carver College, Denver
Denver Chiropractic Institute, Inc., Denver [1931-1932]
Denver School of Chiropractic, Denver [1914]
Rocky Mountain College of Chiropractic, Denver
University of Natural Healing Arts, Denver 1935-1965
Formerly Colorado Chiropractic University 1923-1935
Western College of Chiropractic, Denver [1938-1943]

CONNECTICUT
Central College of Chiropractic, Hartford [1926]
Connecticut College of Chiropractic [1932]
Eastern Chiropractic Institute (or College), Hartford [1925]
University of the Healing Arts, Hartford 1935-[1938]

DELAWARE
Columbia Institute of Chiropractic
Metropolitan Institute of Chiropractic
Royal Institute of Chiropractic

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Capital School of Chiropractic
Carver Chiropractic Research Institute 1922-[19--]
Chiropractic Research University [1927]
Eastern Chiropractic College
National University of Therapeutics
Riley Chiropractic College (Riley School of Chiropractic)
Standard School of Chiropractic
Washington, D.C. School of Chiropractic [1914-1926]

GEORGIA
Atlanta Chiropractic College, Atlanta [1927]
Grant Chiropractic College, Columbus 1940-1949
Life Chiropractic College, Marietta 1975-

ILLINOIS
American Institute of Chiropractic, Rock Island [1911-1918]
American School of Chiropractic, Chicago [1915]
American University of Chiropractic, Chicago [1918-1927]
Eclectic College of Chiropractic, Inc. - 1920
Formerly American College of Mechano Therapy, Chicago 1907-1920
Bernarr McFadden Healthatorium, Chicago [1914]
Chicago Chiropractic College, Chicago [1913]
Chicago University of American Sciences [1925]
Chiropractic University of Chicago, Chicago [1921]
Howard School of Chiropractic, Chicago [1914]-1922
Kent College of Chiropractic, Chicago 1908-1913
Lincoln College, Chicago [1917-1921]
Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics, Chicago [1916]-1930
National College of Chiropractic, Lombard 1920-
Formerly National School of Chiropractic (Davenport) - 1906
Formerly National School of Chiropractic (Chicago) 1908-1920
National College of Drugless Physicians, Chicago 1930-1963
National School of Drugless Therapy, Chicago [1920]
National University of Sciences, Chicago -‹1956
Palmer-Gregory School of Treatment, Chicago [-‹1918]
Peerless College of Chiropractic, Chicago 1922-1927
Formerly Eclectic College of Chiropractic 1907-1923
Progressive College of Chiropractic, Chicago 1921-1927
Standard School of Chiropractic, Chicago [-‹1923]
Wellington University, Chicago [1929]

INDIANA
Bebout College of Chiropractic, Indianapolis 1946-[1965]
Bremer Chiropractic College, Fort Wayne 1922-[‹1925]
Central States College of Chiropractic, Indianapolis 1921-[1927]
College of Universal Sciences
Evansville College of Chiropractic, Inc., Evansville [1927]
Genetic Chiropractic College, New Albany 1942-
Indiana Chiropractic College, Indianapolis [1921-1923]
Indiana School of Chiropractic, Anderson [1913]-1918
Indianapolis Chiropractic College [1921]
International University of Chiropractic, Indianapolis 1921-[1922]
Lincoln Chiropractic College, Indianapolis [1926-1968]
Oliver College of Chiropractic, Marion [1983]
O'Neil College of Chiropractic, Fort Wayne 1911-1929
O'Neil-Ross Chiropractic College, Fort Wayne 1929-[1953]
Pennsylvania Chiropractic College, Indianapolis [1941-1950]
Peskin College of Chiropractic, Fort Wayne [1921]
Ross College of Chiropractic, Fort Wayne 1907-1929
United College of Chiropractic, Marion [1914]
United States College of Chiropractic, Indianapolis

IOWA
American School of Chiropractic and Nature Cure, Cedar Rapids 1903-1918
Ball Sanitarium and Health School, Colfax 1919-[19--]
Branett School of Chiropractic
Chiropractic School and Cure, Davenport, IA 1897-1902
Columbia School of Chiropractic, Cedar Rapids [1903]
Davenport College of Chiropractic, Davenport 1911-1914
Davenport College of Chiropractic, Davenport 1912-1921
Formerly Sharp and Carlson School of Chiropractic 1911-1912
Davenport College and Sanitarium of Chiropractic, Davenport [‹1923]-[1932]

Des Moines School of Chiropractic [1918]
International University of Chiropractic (1920]
Iowa College of Chiropractic, Des Moines [1915]
Palmer College of Chiropractic, Davenport 1961-
Formerly Palmer's School of Magnetic Cure 1896
Formerly Palmer School and Cure 1897-1902
Formerly Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute 1902-1904
Formerly Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic 1904-1921
Formerly Palmer School of Chiropractic 1921-1961
Palmer School of Correspondence, Davenport
Parker College (or School) of Chiropractic, Ottumwa 1905-[‹1918]
Universal Chiropractic College, Davenport 1910-1918
Dr. Al White, Brighton [1914]
Weigert School of Chiropractic, Waterloo [1913]

KANSAS
Carver Chiropractic College, Wichita 1919-[19-??]
Formerly Carver College - 1917
Chiropractic University
Colvin Chiropractic College, Wichita [1914-1943]
Darling and Baker, Wichita [1914-1925]
Darling and Campbell Chiropractic College, Wichita
Darling and Darling Chiropractic College, Wichita 1912-[1917]
Foy's Chiropractic College, Topeka [1910]
Harris Chiropractic College, Wichita
Kansas City School of Chiropractic, Kansas City
Kansas School of Chiropractic [1917]
Kansas State Chiropractic College, Wichita [1943-1958]
Dr. H. S. Miller School of Advanced Chiropractic, Inc., Topeka [1943]
Ratledge College of Chiropractic
Wichita College of Kiropractic 1909-1910

KENTUCKY
International College of Chiropractic, Inc., Lexington 1938-[1943]

MARYLAND
Columbia College of Chiropractic, Baltimore 1946-1954
Maryland College of Chiropractic, Baltimore 1925-1928

MASSACHUSETTS
New England College of Chiropractic, Boston 1914-[1918]
Riley School of Chiropractic, Boston [1925]
Washington School of Chiropractic, Boston [-‹1956]

MICHIGAN
Alma Chiropractic College, Detroit 1920-[1922]
Detroit Chiropractic College, Detroit [1913-1944]
Detroit Chiropractic Institute, Detroit [1914-1918]
International College of Chiropractic, Detroit [1910]
International College of Chiropractic Spondylotherapy [‹1922]
Michigan Chiropractic College, Detroit 1909-1911
Michigan College of Chiropractic, Grand Rapids [1910-1932]
Michigan Kiropractic College [1910]
Wells Academy of Chiropractic, Lansing, MI

MINNESOTA
Carroll School of Chiropractic [1916-1932]
Chiropractic School and Cure, Duluth - 1904-
Chiropractic School and Cure, St. Paul 1902-1905
Duluth School of Chiropractic, Duluth [1925
Fairmont Chiropractic College and Cure, Fairmont [1904-]
Hammerle Chiropractic College, St. Paul 1905-
International University of Chiropractic [1920]
Mankato School, Mankato -‹1923
Marshoto School, Marshoto [1902]
McCandy School of Chiropractic, Minneapolis 1964-[19??]
Midwest College of Chiropractic, Minneapolis [1926]
Minnesota Chiropractic College, Minneapolis 1912-1946
Formerly Minnesota College of Non-Medical Therapy 1908-1909
Minnesota School of Chiropractic, Minneapolis [1904]
Modern School of Chiropractic, Brainderd ‹1956
Northwestern College of Chiropractic, Bloomington 1941-
Ortho Chiropractic College, Minneapolis
Ramsay College of Chiropractic, Minneapolis [1926]
St. Paul College of Chiropractic, St. Paul 1912-1938
Wentworth Chiropractic College, Inc., Duluth [-‹1923]

MISSISSIPPI
Mississippi State Chiropractic College

MISSOURI
Booker T. Washington Chiropractic College, Kansas City 1946-1951
Chiropractic Institute and College, St. James 1904-[19--]
Chiropractic Institute of Kansas City, Kansas City [1914]
Chiropractic University, Kansas City [1913-1927]
Cleveland Chiropractic College of Kansas City, Kansas City 1922-
Formerly Central Chiropractic College 1922-1924
College of Chiropractic Research Foundation, St. Louis [1943]
Excelsior Chiropractic Sanitarium, Excelsior Springs [1934-1938]
Hughes College of Chiropractic, St. Joseph
Hunter School of Chiropractic, Springfield [1925]
Logan College of Chiropractic, Chesterfield 1955-
Formerly Logan Basic College of Chiropractic 1906-1955
Mid-West School of Chiropractic
Missouri Chiropractic College, St. Louis 1906-1964
Missouri Chiropractic Institute, St. Louis
Missouri Chiropractic Institute and College
Ratledge College of Chiropractic
St. Louis Chiropractic College, St. Louis 1909-[1922]
Spino-Neural Chiropractic College [1925]
Springfield Chiropractic College, Springfield [-1922]
Western Chiropractic College, Kansas City [1927-1943]

MONTANA
James Chiropractic College [19??-‹1923]
Montana Chiropractic College

NEBRASKA
Langworthy Institute of Chiropractic, Lincoln
Lincoln Chiropractic College, Lincoln [1922-‹1925]
Nebraska Chiropractic College, Lincoln 1908-[1927]
Western Academy of Science [-‹1923]

NEW JERSEY
Columbia Institute of Chiropractic
Eastern College of Chiropractic, Newark [1918-1920]
First National University of Naturopathy and Allied Sciences, Inc., Newark [1926-1930]
Mecca College of Chiropractic, Newark 1916-[1943]
Formerly New Jersey College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy 1910-1916
National Eclectic Institute, West Hoboken [1917-1923]
Nature Science College of Chiropractic
New Jersey College of Chiropractic, Newark [1917-1918]

NEW YORK
Advanced School of Chiropractic, New York [1918]
Amalgamated Chiropractic Colleges, New York [1918]
American School of Chiropractic, New York 1905-[1931]
American School of Naturopathy, New York 1896-1923
Atlantic States Chiropractic Institute, Brooklyn 1945-1964
Bronx School of Chiropractic, New York [192?-1932]
Carver Chiropractic College, New York [1920]
Carver Chiropractic Institute, New York 1919-1934
Chiropractic Institute of New York, New York [1914]
Chiropractic Institute of New York, New York 1944-1968
Formerly Institute of the Science and Art of Chiropractic [1944]-1945
Continental School of Chiropractic, New York [1921-1925]
Darling and Darling Chiropractic College, New York [1915-1917]
Eastern Chiropractic College, Nerw York [1936-1946]
Eastern Chiropractic Institute, New York [1931-1944]
Empire Institute of Chiropractic, New York 1919-[1925]
Institute of the Science of Chiropractic, New York [1931]
International College of Chiropractic, New York 1920-[19??]
International School of Chiropractic, Buffalo [1932]
Interstate Chiropractic School, Buffalo 1922-[19??]
Manhatten College of Chiropractic, New York [1919]
McFadden Institute of Physical Culture, New York - 1938-
Metropolitan Institute of Chiropractic, New York [1923-1925]
National Eclectic Institute, Manhattan - 1922-
National Eclectic Institute, New York [1918-1926]
New York Chiropractic College, Glens Head 1977-
Formerly Columbia Institute of Chiropractic 1919-1977
New York College of Chiropractic, New York 1919-[1922]
Formerly Chiropractic University of New York [1918]-1919
New York Eastern Institute of Chiropractic, New York [1927]
New York School of Chiropractic, Bronx [1932]
New York School of Chiropractic, New York [1919]-1944
Premier School of Chiropractic, New York
Standard School [Institute] of Chiropractic, New York [1920]-1944

OHIO
Akron College of Chiropractic, Akron 1922-[1932]
Bloodgett Chiropractic College, Cleveland [1927]
Central College of Chiropractic, Cleveland [1926]
Central States College of Physiatrics and Chiropractic, Eaton 1941-1962
Cleveland Chiropractic College, Cleveland
Deshler College of Chiropractic, Deshler [1926]
Dickinson Chiropractic College, Columbus [1922-1926]
Dr. W. J. Haney, Cleveland [1914]
International College of Chiropractic, Dayton [1948-55]
Inter-State Chiropractic College, Cleveland 1921-[1922]
Metropolitan and Cleveland College of Chiropractic
Metropolitan Chiropractic College, Cleveland [1927-1945]
Metropolitan College of Chiropractic and Mechano-Therapy, Cleveland [1943-1960]
Nesmith College of Potomac University
Ohio State Chiropractic College
Reaver School of Chiropractic, Dayton 1945-1952
Standard College of Chiropractic, Akron [1923-1938]

OKLAHOMA
Carver Chiropractic College, Oklahoma City 1907-1958
Formerly Carver-Denny Chiropractic College 1906-1908
Carver College of Relatolity, Oklahoma City [1940]
Chiropractic Institute of Oklahoma City, Oklahoma City [1914-‹1923]
Northwestern School of Chiropractic
Oklahoma Chiropractic Univerrsity 1907-[19??]
Oklahoma College of Mechano Therapy
Palmer-Gregory College of Chiropractic, Oklahoma City 1907-1908
Ratledge College of Chiropractic, Tulsa [1908]
Temple of Knowledge Chiropractic College [-‹1918]

OREGON
Oregon State Chiropractic College [1925]
Pacific College of Chiropractic, Portland 1903-1913
Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy 1910-1913
Formerly D.D. Palmer School of Chiropractic [1903]-1910
Formerly Portland College of Chiropractic 1902-1910
Western States Chiropractic College, Portland 1932-
Formerly Pacific Chiropractic College 1913-1932

NEW MEXICO
Reaver School of Chiropractic, Roswell 1952

PENNSYLVANIA
American Chiropractic College, Philadelphia
Central College of Chiropractic
Doughty-Marsh College of Chiropractic, Philadelphia [1924-1932]
Lafayette Institute, Philadelphia 1947-[1950]
Marchand College of Chiropractic, Philadelphia 1912-1915, 1922-[19--]
National Chiropractic College, Philadelphia [1927]
Neff College, Philadelphia -‹1926
Pennsylvania College of Chiropractic, Philadelphia [1950]
Pennsylvania College of Straight Chiropractic, Levittown 1984-
Formerly Adio Institute of Straight Chiropractic 1977-1984
Pittsburgh College of Chiropractic, Pittsburgh [1914]-1919
Philadelphia College of Chiropractic, Philadelphia
Dr. C. H. Sheway, Connellsville [1914]
Union College of Chiropractic, Pittsburgh [1925]
Universal Chiropractic College, Pittsburgh 1917-1944
Washington School of Chiropractic, Washington [1914-1918]

SOUTH CAROLINA
Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic, Spartanburg 1973-

TENNESSEE
Nashville College of Chiropractic, Nashville 1925-[1943]
Tennessee Academy of Arts and Sciences, Inc.

TEXAS
Dallas Chiropractic College, Dallas [1903-]
Fort Worth Chiropractic College, Fort Worth [1922]
Grant School of Chiropractic, Waskom
Parker College of Chiropractic, Irving 1982-
Richmond University of Chiropractic, Hereford 1938-[1943]
San Antonio Chiropractic College, San Antonio [-‹1923]
Southeastern College of Natural Healing Arts and Sciences, Dallas [1943]
Southwestern College of Chiropractic, Cisco 1978-[1983]
Southwestern Chiropractic College, Sweetwater
Texas College of Chiropractic, Pasadena 1908-

UTAH
Medlin School of Health, Salt Lake City [1914]
Salt Lake College (School) of Chiropractic [-‹1923]
Utah Chiropractic College [1925]

WASHINGTON
Grace University, Seattle [1930]
Northwestern College of Chiropractic, Seattle [1932]
Restview Chiropractic College (or Restview University of Chiropractic), Seattle 1906-[1953]
Seattle College of Chiropractic, Seattle [1927-1931]
Seattle School of Chiropractic, Seattle [1918]
Spokane School of Chiropractic, Spokane [1914-‹1918]
Universal Sanipractic College, Seattle [1926]
Western Drugless College
Western Therapeutic College

WISCONSIN
Antigo College of Chiropractic, Antigo [1912-1918]
Wisconsin Chiropractic College, Milwaukee [1923-1932]

CANADA

NO PROVINCE
Imperial College of Chiropractic [19??]-‹1923
National University of Therapeutics

MANITOBA
Manitoba School of Chiropractic, Winnipeg

ONTARIO
Canadian Chiropractic College, Hamilton [1913-1923]
Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College, Toronto 1945-
Duval School of Toronto [1925]
Ontario Chiropractic College, Ontario [1925]
Robbins Chiropractic Institute, Sault St. Marie 1910-[‹1923]
Toronto Chiropractic College, Toronto 1920-[19??]

Chiropractic Colleges started between 1896-1907

Adapted from:

Glenda Wiese. Alana Callender (2007). How many chiropractic schools? An update. Chiropr Hist **27**(2)

A. McCardy School of Chiropractic
1904-
Minneapolis, MN

American College of Mechanotherapy
-1907-1920
Chicago, IL
became Eclectic College of Chiropractic, Inc. in 1920

var. American College of Chiropractic
var. American School of Chiropractic & Nature Cure
1903-(1918)
Cedar Rapids, IA
American School of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. American School of Chiropractic
1905-[1931]
New York City, NY

Carver Chiropractic College
var. Carver College of Chiropractic
1907 [1908] -1958
Oklahoma City, OK
formerly Carver-Denny Chiropractic College
merged with Logan College of Chiropractic in 1958

Carver-Denny Chiropractic College
var. Carver-Denny Chiropractic College and Infirmary
1906-1907 [1908)
Oklahoma City, OK
became Carver Chiropractic College

Chiropractic College, The
1908-1925
San Antonio, TX
became Texas Chiropractic College in 1925

Chiropractic Institute and College
-1904-
St. James, MN

Chiropractic School and Cure
-1904-
Duluth, MN

Chiropractic School and Cure
1902-1905-
St. Paul, MN,
moved to Minneapolis in 1905

College and Cure of Chiropractic
-1904-
Minnesota

Colombian School of Chiropractic and Natural Cure, The
1903-
Cedar Rapids, IA

D.D. Palmer School of Chiropractic
1903-1911
Portland, OR
became Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy

Dallas Chiropractic College
-1903-1925-
Dallas, TX

Fairmont Chiropractic College and Cure
-1904-
Fairmont, MN

Gould's Chiropractic College and Cure
-1905-
St. Paul, MN
Stillwater, MN

Hammerele Chiropractic College, P.W.
1905
St. Paul, MN

Chiropractic Colleges started between 1896-1907

Adapted from:

Glenda Wiese. Alana Callender (2007). How many chiropractic schools? An update. Chiropr Hist **27**(2)

Illinois Kiro-Practic University and Adjusting Parlors
-1906-1910-
Chicago, IL

Langworthy Institute of Chiropractic
Lincoln, NE

Langworthy School of Chiropractic
Cedar Rapids, IA
became American School of Chiropractic (and Nature Care)

Marshoto School
-1902-
Marshoto, MN

Marshes' School and Cure
1904-1909
Portland, OR
became Pacific College of Chiropractic

Michigan College of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. Michigan College of Chiropractic
-1901-1940-
Grand Rapids, MI

Minneapolis Institute of Chiropractic and Natural Healing
-1906
Minneapolis, MN

National College of Chiropractic
(Correspondence course)
1906-
taken over by the National College of Chiropractic and National College of Drugless Physicians

Natural Institute and Sanitarium of California
1905-1951
Los Angeles, CA

National School of Neuropathy and Psycho-Magnetic Healing,The
-1899-
Minneapolis, MN

Oklahoma Chiropractic College and Chiropractic Adjusting Parlors
-1905-
Oklahoma City, OK

Oklahoma Chiropractic University
1907-1908-
Oklahoma City, OK

Oakland Chiropractic College
var. Oakland College of Chiropractic
var. Oakland School of Chiropractic
-1905-1918
Oakland, CA
became Bullis Chiropractic School (and Sanatorium)

Pacific School of Chiropractic
var. Pacific School of Chiro-practic
[1905-1910]
Oakland, CA
formerly Oakland School of Chiropractic

Palmer - Gregory College of Chiropractic
var. Palmer - Gregory School of Chiropractic
1907-1910
Oklahoma City, OK
Palmer - Gregory School of Treatment
Chicago, IL

Palmer and Mitchell School of Chiropractic
var. Palmer-Mitchell College of Chiropractic
Los Angeles, CA
moved to St. Petersburg, Fla., as Florida College of Chiropractic

Chiropractic Colleges started between 1896-1907

Adapted from:

Glenda Wiese. Alana Callender (2007). How many chiropractic schools? An update. Chiropr Hist **27**(2)

Palmer Chiropractic School, The
1903-1904
Santa Barbara, CA

Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute
1902-1904
Davenport, IA
formerly Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic, The

Palmer School and Cure
1897-1902
Davenport, IA
became Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute in 1902

Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic, The
1904-1921
Davenport, IA
formerly Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute
became Palmer School of Chiropractic

Palmer School of Correspondence
Davenport, IA

Palmer's School of Magnetic Cure
June 1896
Davenport, IA
became Palmer School and Cure

Parker College of Chiropractic
var. Parker School of Chiropractic
var. Parker Chiropractic School
1905-1906
Ottumwa, IA

Portland College of Chiropractic
var. Portland Chiropractic College
1902-1907
Portland, OR

Rest View Chiropractic College
var. Rest View School and Clinic
var. Rest View University of Chiropractic
var. Rest-View University of Chiropractic, Inc.
1906-1943-
Seattle, WA

Ratledge College of Chiropractic
var. Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools
1907-1955
Tulsa, OK in 1908
Kansas
Los Angeles, CA in 1911 became Cleveland Chiropractic
College- Los Angeles in 1955

Ross College of Chiropractic or Chiropractic College
-1907-1929
Fort Wayne, IN
combined with Michigan College of Chiropractic in Ft. Wayne
merged with O'Neil Chiropractic College to become Ross-O'Neil

Sinclair College of Chiropractic
1900-1912
Santa Rosa, CA

Volmer School of Chiropractic
(1903)-1904-
Iowa

Zenith School of Chiropractic
[1905]
Duluth, MN

How Many Chiropractic Schools? An Update

GLENDA WIESE, Ph.D* and ALANA CALLENDER, M.S.

Estimates of the number of chiropractic schools that have been in existence have been as high as six hundred. The authors identified 436 different school names from 1897 until the publication of an earlier list in 1988. Since that time, the authors have identified an additional 157 school names, for a total of 593. Allowing for name changes, mergers, acquisitions and satellite schools the figure for the past 110 years is much smaller, nearer 250. An updated list of these institutions is the major part of this paper. The schools are categorized by country and state, location and dates of operation, when known.

Estimates of the number of chiropractic schools that have been in existence have been as high as six hundred (1). One chiropractor testifying before a Senate Committee in 1926 claimed there had been as many as 200 schools in the state of Michigan (2). Although these claims were exaggerated at the time, the number six hundred may not be far off the mark today if one considers the international colleges, as well as college name changes and variations.

The authors originally published an historical directory of chiropractic schools and colleges in 1985 (3) and updated their work in 1988 (4) by adding additional schools and colleges, providing a directory by state and province, and an analysis of the growth of the number of chiropractic schools. Since that time the authors have identified approximately one hundred additional schools, colleges, or variations of names of schools and colleges that they thought should be added to the historical record. The authors have also expanded their list to include international schools, in addition to those originally reported in the United States and Canada. The appendix to this paper contains the schools identified in 1985 and in 1988, as well as the names of the more recently identified schools and colleges, for a total of 593 institutions.

During the eighteen years in which the authors worked as librarians, archivist, curator, or research administrator for Palmer College of Chiropractic their increasing access to technology made the process of recording the schools more streamlined. From a file drawer (which one author still refers to) the authors migrated to an Access database. The use of this database allows the authors to easily identify all colleges by date, state, college president, key word, or any

MECCA
COLLEGE
CHIROPRACTIC
GRADUATING CLASS OF JUNE, 1920
Out of 37 graduates, 31 are high school, college and university men and women.

Mecca College of Chiropractic.

Compressed Chiropractic University and the American Hospital.

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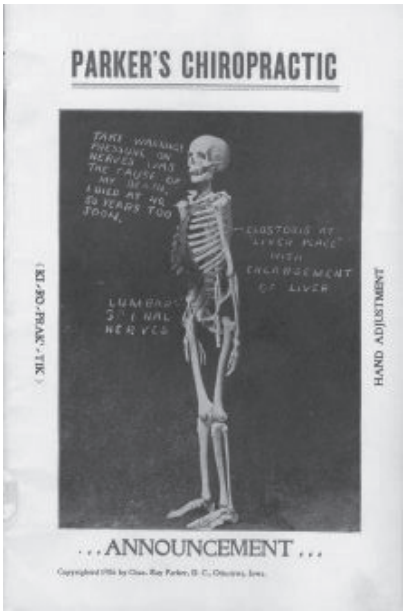
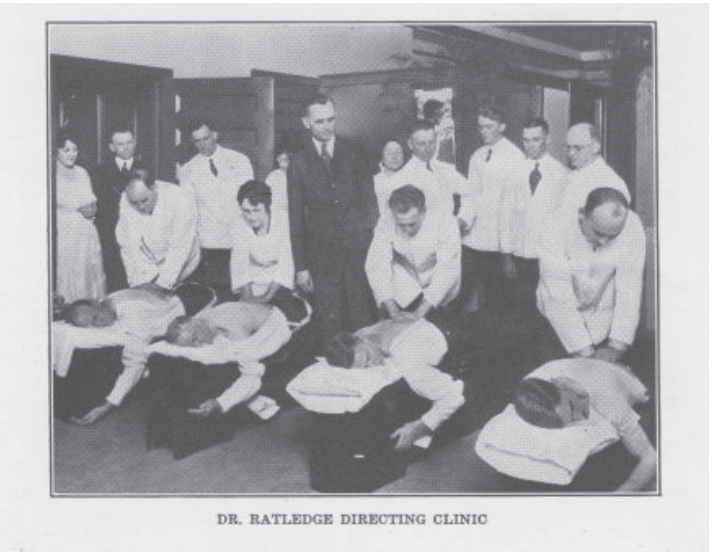


Parker Chiropractic.


DR. RATLEDGE DIRECTING CLINIC

Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools.

other category that the authors identify as being potentially useful. The authors continued to rely on announcements and advertisements in the Palmer College Archives, but also received additional school names from colleagues who sent potential additions. The internet has also been a useful resource for identifying schools currently in operation, especially international schools. The authors continue to update the list and encourage readers to report any errors or additions, which will be incorporated into a future update.

As in the authors' former school directories, no attempt has been made to credit sources or to corroborate the sources' accuracy. When sources give conflicting information on dates, the authors chose to report the broadest range of dates. Street addresses have been omitted from this listing for the sake of conciseness. In many instances the address in unknown to the authors. Brackets around a date indicate dates of existence where opening and closing dates are not certain. A date flanked by the symbol – indicate a date the school was in operation, when no other date information is known.

The authors wish to acknowledge and thank the many people who sent us additions during the past eighteen years. They include, but are not limited to, Walter Wardwell, Bill Rehm, Russell Gibbons, Joseph Keating, Jr., Rolf Peters, Robert Jackson, and Jetta Nash. The authors also wish to acknowledge the in-kind support of Palmer College of Chiropractic, and the resources of the David D. Palmer Health Sciences Library and its Special Collections.

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Chiropractic Schools Listed by State

Alabama

Carver Chiropractic College of the South
Southern Chiropractic College

Arkansas

Progressive College of Chiropractic

California

Berkeley Chiropractic College
Bullis and Davis School of Chiropractic, Neuropathy, Ophthalmology
Bullis Chiropractic School (and Sanatorium)
Cale College of Chiropractic
Cale College of Naturopathy
California Chiropractic College
California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy
California College of Natural Healing Arts
Chiropractic College of America
Chiropractic Sanitarium and School for Drugless Therapeutics
Chiropractors, Incorporated
Cleveland Chiropractic College
Clewell Chiropractic College
College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons
College of Drugless Healing
College of Drugless Physicians
College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons
Columbia College of Chiropractic
Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy
Continental Chiropractic College
Dr. H.B. Moore
Drown College of Chiropractic
Eclectic College of Chiropractic
Golden State Chiropractic College
Golden State College of Chiropractic
Hollywood College of Chiropractic
Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic
Life Chiropractic College - West
Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
Los Angeles College of Natural Healing
Metropolitan College of Chiropractic Natural College of Drugless Physicians
Natural Institute and Sanitarium of California
Northern California College of Chiropractic
Oakland Chiropractic College
Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics
Pacific School of Chiropractic
Pacific States Chiropractic College
Palmer and Mitchell School of Chiropractic
Palmer Mitchell College of Chiropractic
Palmer Chiropractic School
Palmer College of Chiropractic - West
Pasadena College of Chiropractic
Quantum University School of Chiropractic
R.A. Ratledge College of Chiropractic
Ratledge Chiropractic College
Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools
San Diego School of Chiropractic, Inc.
San Francisco Chiropractic College
San Francisco College
San Francisco College of Chiropractic
San Francisco College of Chiropractic & Drugless Physicians Scholz
Sierra States University; Sierra State University
Sinclair College of Chiropractic
Southern California College of Chiropractic
Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons
Southern California University of Health Sciences
Standard College of Chiropractic, Inc.
State College of Chiropractic and Naturopathic Physicians
Storey's School of Chiropractic
University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic
West Coast Chiropractic College
Western (School) College of Chiropractic
Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy
Western University of Chiropractic

Colorado

Carver College or Carver Chiropractic University
Colorado Chiropractic University
Colorado College of ChiropracticDenver Chiropractic Institute, Inc.
Denver School of Chiropractic
Hunt Chiropractic School and Cure
MIU University Colorado College of Chiropractic
Pueblo College of Chiropractic
Rocky Mountain College of Chiropractic and Psychology
Spears Post-Graduate College of Chiropractic- Spears Sanitarium
University of Natural Healing Arts
Western College of Chiropractic

Connecticut

Central College of Chiropractic
College of Chiropractic, The
Connecticut College of Chiropractic
Eastern Chiropractic Institute or College
University of Bridgeport College of Chiropractic
University of the Healing Arts

Delaware

Columbia Institute of Chiropractic
Royal Institute of Chiropractic

District of Columbia

Capitol School of Chiropractic
Carver College or Carver Chiropractic University
Central Chiropractic College
Chiropractic Research University
Eastern Chiropractic College
Evans School of Chiropractic
Frelinghuysen University, The
National University of Therapeutics
Riley Chiropractic College
School of Modern, Liberal, and Progressive Therapeutics
Standard School of Chiropractic
Washington D.C. School of Chiropractic

Florida

Florida College of Chiropractic
Mitchell College of Chiropractic
Palmer College of Chiropractic Florida

Georgia

Atlanta Chiropractic College
Atlantic Chiropractic College
Goshea Chiropractic Institute
Grant Chiropractic College
Life Chiropractic College
Life College
Life University School of Chiropractic

Illinois

A. Henry School of Chiropractic
American College of Mechanotherapy
American Institute of Chiropractic American University of Chiropractic
Chicago Chiropractic College
Chicago College of Mechano-Therapy
Chicago University of American Sciences
Chiropractic University of Chicago
Columbia College of Chiropractic
Eclectic College of Chiropractic
Howard Post-Graduate School, The
Howard School of Chiropractic
Illinois Kiro-Practic University and Adjusting Parlors
Kent College of Chiropractic
Lincoln College
Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics
National College of Chiropractic
National School of Chiropractic
National School of Drugless Therapy
National School of Sciences
National University of Health Sciences
Palmer - Gregory School of Treatment
Peerless College of Chiropractic
Progressive College of Chiropractic-Illinois
Rock Island Chiropractic College
Rubel College of Chiropractic, Inc.
Sanipractic-The Howard Post Graduate School
Standard School of Chiropractic
Wellington University

Indiana

Bebout College of Chiropractic
Bremer Chiropractic College
Central States College of Chiropractic
College of Universal Sciences
Evansville College of Chiropractic, Inc.
Fort Wayne Chiropractic College, The
Genetic Chiropractic College
Indiana Chiropractic College
Indianapolis Chiropractic College
International University of Chiropractic
Lincoln Chiropractic College
Nebraska Indiana Chiropractic College
Oliver College of Chiropractic
O'Neil College of Chiropractic or Chiropractic College
O'Neill-Ross College of Chiropractic
Pennsylvania Chiropractic College
Peskin College of Chiropractic
Ross College of Chiropractic
United College of Chiropractic
United States College of Chiropractic

Iowa

American School of Chiropractic
Ball Sanitarium and Health School
Barnett School of Chiropractic
Brown's Sanitarium
Chiropractic Psychopathic Sanitarium
Chiropractic School and Cure
Colombian School of Chiropractic and Natural Cure, The
Davenport College and Sanitarium of Chiropractic
Davenport College of Chiropractic
Davenport School of Chiropractic
Des Moines School of Chiropractic
Howard System of Chiropractic
International University of Chiropractic
Interstate College of Chiropractic
Iowa College of Chiropractic
Langworthy School of Chiropractic
Loban Chiropractic College
National School of Chiropractic
National School of Chiropractic and Institute of Adjustments
Palmer College of Chiropractic
Palmer Infirmary & Chiropractic Institute;
Palmer School and Cure
Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic, The
Palmer School of Chiropractic

Palmer School of Correspondence
Palmer's School of Magnetic Cure
Parker College of Chiropractic of School of Chiropractic
Sharp and Carlson School of Chiropractic
Smith's Davenport School of Chiropractic
Universal Chiropractic College
Volmer School of Chiropractic
Wiegart School of Chiropractic

Kansas

Carver Chiropractic College and Sanitarium
Chiropractic College and Sanitarium
Chiropractic University – Kansas
Colvin Chiropractic College or College of Chiropractic
Darling and Baker's Chiropractic College
Darling and Campbell Chiropractic College
Darling and Darling Chiropractic College
Dr. H.S. Miller School of Advanced Chiropractic, Inc.
Foy's Chiropractic College
Harris Chiropractic College
Kansas School of Chiropractic
Kansas State Chiropractic College
Ratledge College of Chiropractic
Wichita College of Chiropractic
Wichita College of Kiropractic

Kentucky

International College of Chiropractic, Inc.

Louisiana

Louisiana Chiropractic College

Maryland

Columbia College of Chiropractic
Maryland College of Chiropractic
Metropolitan Institute of Chiropractic

Massachusetts

Boston College of Chiropractic (School and Clinics)
New England College of Chiropractic
Oxford School of Chiropractic
Riley School of Chiropractic
Washington School of Chiropractic

Michigan

Alma Chiropractic College in Michigan
Detroit Chiropractic College
Detroit Chiropractic Institute
Hewitt's Sanatorium and College
International College of Chiropractic
International College of Spondylotherapy
Lansican College of Chiropractic
Michigan Chiropractic College
Michigan College of Chiropractic, Inc.
Michigan Kiropractic College
Michigan Mechanical College of Chiropractic
National College of Chiropractic
Wells Academy of Chiropractic(s)
Wolverine College of Chiropractic

Minnesota

A. McCardy School of Chiropractic
Brainerd School of Chiropractic
Carroll School of Chiropractic
Chiropractic Institute
Chiropractic Institute and College
Chiropractic School and Cure
College and Cure of Chiropractic
Fairmont Chiropractic College and Cure
Gould's Chiropractic College and Cure
Hammerele Chiropractic College, P.W.
International University of Chiropractic
Lincoln Chiropractic College
Marshoto School
Midwest College of Chiropractic
Minneapolis Institute of Chiropractic and Natural Healing
Minnesota Chiropractic College
Minnesota College of Non-Medical Therapy
Minnesota School of Chiropractic
Modern School of Chiropractic
National School of Neuropathy and Psycho-Magnetic Healing, The
Northwestern College of Chiropractic
Ortho Chiropractic College
Private Chiropractic Institute
Ramsay College of Chiropractic
Reaver School of Chiropractic
Reisland College of Chiropractic
St. Paul College of Chiropractic
St. Paul College of Chiropractic and Mental Therapeutics
St. Paul Institute of Chiropractic and Natural Healing (Sanitarium and College)
Wentworth Chiropractic College Inc.
Zenith School of Chiropractic

Mississippi

Mississippi State Chiropractic College

Missouri

Booker T. Washington Chiropractic College
Central Chiropractic College, The
Chiropractic College, The
Chiropractic Institute of Kansas City

Chiropractic Institute, The
Chiropractic University
Chiropractic University (and the American Hospital)
Cleveland Chiropractic College
College of Chiropractic Research Foundation or College of Chiropractic
College of Chiropractic, The
Hughes College of Chiropractic
Hunter School of Chiropractic
Logan Basic College of Chiropractic
Logan College of Chiropractic
Mid-west School of Chiropractic
Missouri Chiropractic College or Missouri College of Chiropractic
Missouri Chiropractic Institute
Ratledge College of Chiropractic
Spino-Neural (or Neuro) Chiropractic College
Springfield Chiropractic College(the School of Efficiency)
St. Louis Chiropractic College
Western Chiropractic College

Montana

James Chiropractic College
Jones Chiropractic College
Montana Chiropractic College

Nebraska

Langworthy Institute of Chiropractic
Lincoln Chiropractic College
Nebraska Chiropractic College or College Chiropractic
Western Academy of Science

New Jersey

American School of Chiropractic
College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy
Eastern Chiropractic Institute
Eastern College of Chiropractic
First National University of Neuropathy and Allied Sciences, Inc.
Mecca College of Chiropractic
Nature Science College of Chiropractic
New Jersey College of Chiropractic
New Jersey College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy

New York

Academy of Chiropractic
Advanced School of Chiropractic
Allen Chiropractic School
Amalgamated Chiropractic College(s)
American College of Chiropractors
American School of Chiropractic, Inc.
American School of Chiropractic
American School of Naturopathy and Chiropractic, The
Atlantic States Chiropractic Institute
Bronx School of Chiropractic
Chiropractic Institute of New York
Chiropractic University of New York
Columbia Chiropractic College
Columbia College of Cosmotherapy
Columbia Institute of Chiropractic
Continental School of Chiropractic
Cosmopolitan College of Chiropractic
Darling and Darling Chiropractic College
Eastern Chiropractic Institute
Eastern Institute of Chiropractic, Inc.
Eastern States Chiropractic Institute
Empire Institute of Chiropractic
Institute of the Science and Art of Chiropractic
International College of Chiropractic
International School of Chiropractic
International School of Chiropractic
Interstate College of Chiropractic
Manhattan College of Chiropractic
Metropolitan Institute of Chiropractic
Metropolitan School of Chiropractic
National Eclectic Institute
New York Chiropractic College
New York College of Chiropractic
New York Eastern Institute of Chiropractic
New York School of Chiropractic
Premier School of Chiropractic
Standard School of Chiropractic or Institute

Nevada

Nevada Chiropractic College

North Dakota

College of Chiropractic and Cure

Ohio

Akron College of Chiropractic
Bloodgett Chiropractic College;
var. Blodgett Chiropractic College
Central College of Chiropractic
Central States College of Physiatrics and Chiropractic
Cleveland Chiropractic College
Deshler College of Chiropractic
Dickinson Chiropractic College or College of Chiropractic
Haney, Dr. W.J.
International College of Chiropractic
Inter-State Chiropractic College
Metropolitan and Cleveland College
Metropolitan Chiropractic College
Nesmith College of Potomac University
Ohio State Chiropractic College
Reaver School of Chiropractic

Scientific Chiropractic College
Standard College of Chiropractic

Oklahoma

Carver Chiropractic College
Carver Chiropractic College or College of Chiropractic
Carver College of Relatolity
Carver College of Relatology
Carver-Denny Chiropractic College
Carver-Denny Chiropractic College and Infirmary
Chiropractic Institute of Oklahoma City
Crabtree Chiropractic School
Johnson Chiropractic College
Northwestern School of Chiropractic
Oklahoma Chiropractic College and Chiropractic Adjusting Parlors
Oklahoma Chiropractic University
Oklahoma City Chiropractic Institute
Oklahoma College of Mechano-Therapy
Oklahoma Institute of Chiropractic
Palmer - Gregory College of Chiropractic
Palmer Chiropractic College
Palmer Gregory Chiropractic College and School of Physio Therapy
Palmer-Gregory Chiropractic College
Ratledge System of Chiropractic
Southwestern Chiropractic Institute
Temple of Knowledge Chiropractic College or Institute

Oregon

D.D. Palmer School of Chiropractic
Gorby-Henkley School of Chiropractic
Marshes' School and Cure
Oregon College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons
Oregon Peerless Chiropractic College
Oregon State Chiropractic College
Pacific Chiropractic College
Pacific School of Chiropractic or Chiropractic College, Inc.
Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy
Portland College of Chiropractic
Portland College of Chiropractic Physicians and Orthopedic Surgeons
Western States Chiropractic College
Western States College
Willamette Chiropractic College

Pennsylvania

Adio Institute of Straight Chiropractic
American Chiropractic College or College of Chiropractic
Central College of Chiropractic in Pennsylvania
Doughty-Marsh College of Chiropractic
Lafayette Institute
Marchand College of Chiropractic
National Chiropractic College
Neff College
Pennsylvania College of Chiropractic
Pennsylvania School of Chiropractic
Philadelphia College of Chiropractic
Pittsburgh College of Chiropractic
Union College of Chiropractic
Universal Chiropractic College or College of Chiropractic
Washington School of Chiropractic

South Carolina

Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic

South Dakota

Chiropractic Institute

Tennessee

Nashville College of Chiropractic
Tennessee Academy of Arts & Sciences, Inc.

Texas

Chiropractic College, The
Cisco Chiropractic College
Dallas Chiropractic College
Fort Worth Chiropractic College
Grant School of Chiropractic
Parker College of Chiropractic
Richmond University of Chiropractic
San Antonio Chiropractic College
Southeastern College of Natural Healing Arts and Sciences
Southwestern Chiropractic College or Institute
Southwestern College of Chiropractic
Texas College of Chiropractic

Utah

Medlin School of Health
Salt Lake College of Chiropractic
Salt Lake Drugless Physician's Institute
Utah Chiropractic College, (Inc.)

Washington

Grace University
Northwestern College of Chiropractic
Rest View Chiropractic College
Seattle College of Chiropractic
Spokane School of Chiropractic
Universal Sanipractic College
University of Chiropractic
Western Drugless College
Western Therapeutic College

West Virginia

George F. Murry's Private School of Chiropractic
Murray's School of Chiropractic

Wisconsin

Antigo College of Chiropractic
Central College of Chiropractic
Milwaukee Chiropractic College
Wisconsin Chiropractic College

Australia

Academy of Chiropractic Medicine
Ashfield College of Chiropractic
British and Australian Institute of Naturopathy
Chiropractic and Osteopathic College
Chiropractic and Osteopathic College of Australasia
Chiropractic College of Australasia
Chiropractic College of Australia
Chiropractic, Osteopathic and Naturopathic College of South Australia
College of Naturopathy and Chiropractic
International College of Chiropractic
Laws College for Naturopathy and Chiropractic
Macquarie University Centre for Chiropractic
Murdoch University
NSW College of Chiropractic
PAX Chiropractic College
Philip Institute of Technology
Progressive School of Chiropractic
Queensland College of Natural Therapeutics
Queensland Institute of Natural Science
RMIT University Chiropractic Unit
Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology
South Australia Chiropractic College
South Pacific College of Natural Therapeutics
Southern School of Naturopathy
Sydney College of Chiropractic

Brazil

Feevale Central University School of Chiropractic
University of Anhembi Morumbi School of Chiropractic

Canada

Canadian Chiropractic College
Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
Duval School of Toronto
Imperial College of Chiropractic
Manitoba School of Chiropractic
National University of Therapeutics
Ontario Chiropractic College; Ontario College of Chiropractic
Robbins Chiropractic Institute of College
Royal Blue College of Chiropractic
Toronto Chiropractic College
Université Du Québec Á Trois-Rivières – School of Chiropractic

Denmark

Copenhagen School of Chiropractic
Danish Chiropractic School
University of Southern Denmark

France

French Chiropractic Institute
Institute Francaise de Chiropractic
Institut Franco-European de Chiropratique

Japan

Chukyo College of Chiropractic
Fukenbara Institute of Chiropractic
Japan School of Chiropractic
Kokusai Chiropractic College
Nippon Chiropractic College
RMIT University Chiropractic Unit-Japan
Shiokawa College of Chiropractic
Takyachi College of Chiropractic
Tokyo Chiropractic College
Universal Chiropractic College

Korea

Hanseo University – RMIT Unit

Mexico

Daniel David Palmer Spanish American School of Chiropractic
Escuela Mexicana de Quiropractica
School of Chiropractic at the State University of Ecatepec Valley (UNEVE)
Universidad Estatal del Valle de Ecatpec (UNEVE)

New Zealand

New Zealand College of Chiropractic

Philippines

Fajardo School of Chiropractic
Far Eastern Chiropractic College
National Chiropractic College

South Africa

Durban Institute of Technology
Technikon Natal
Technikon Witwatersrand

University of Johannesburg

Sweden

Ackermann College of Chiropractic
Skandinaviska Kiropraktorhogskolan

United Kingdom

Anglo-European College of Chiropractic
British College of Chiropractic
Looker College of Osteopathy & Chiropractic
Manchester College of Osteopathy and Chiropractic
McTimoney Chiropractic College
McTimoney Chiropractic School
National College of Osteopathy and Chiropractic Limited
Oxford College of Chiropractic
University of Glamorgan, School of Applied SciencesUniversity of Surrey, European Institute of Health and Medical Sciences

West Germany

Kollege Der Studiegesellschatt fuer Physiotherapy and Chiropractic

Chiropractic Schools Listed Alphabetically

A. Henry School of Chiropractic, The
-1909-
Peoria, IL

A. McCardy School of Chiropractic
1904-
Minneapolis, MN

Academy of Chiropractic
1921-
New York, NY

Academy of Chiropractic Medicine
-1985-
Darwin, NT, Australia

Ackermann College of Chiropractic
-2001-
Stockholm, Sweden

Adams Chiropractic Institute
[1919-1925]

Adio Institute of Straight Chiropractic
1977-1984
Levittown, PA
became Pennsylvania College of Straight Chiropractic

Advanced School of Chiropractic
-1918-1923-
New York, NY

Akron College of Chiropractic
1922-[1932]
Akron, OH

Allen Chiropractic School
1917-1920-
New York, NY
combined with America Institute of Chiropractic

Alma Chiropractic College in Michigan
1920-[1922]-
Detroit, MI

Amalgamated Chiropractic College(s?)
[1918]
New York, NY

American Chiropractic College or College of Chiropractic
1924-1938-
Philadelphia, PA

American Chiropractic Drugless College
[1923]

American College of Chiropractors
New York, NY

American College of Mechanotherapy
-1907-1920
Chicago, IL
became Eclectic College of Chiropractic, Inc. in 1920

American Institute of Chiropractic
[1911-1918]
Rock Island, IL

American School of Chiropractic
var. American College of Chiropractic
var. American School of Chiropractic & Nature Cure
1903-(1918)
Cedar Rapids, IA

American School of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. American School of Chiropractic
1905-[1931]
New York City, NY

American School of Chiropractic
var. American School of Naturopathy
var. American School of Naturopathy and Chiropractic
1896-1914
New York, NY

Moved to New Jersey in 1914

American School of Chiropractic
var. American School of Naturopathy
var. American School of Naturopathy and Chiropractic
1914-1932-
Butler, NJ
Formerly in New York, NY

American University of Chiropractic
var. American University of Chicago
1913-1931-
Chicago, IL

Anglo-European College of Chiropractic
1965-
Bournemouth, Dorset, England, UK

Antigo College of Chiropractic
var. Antigo School of Chiropractic
var. Antigua School of Chiropractic
-1912-[1947]
Antigo, WI

Ashfield College of Chiropractic
Ashfield, NSW, Australia

Aspeur/Feevale
see Feevale Central University School of Chiropractic

Atlanta Chiropractic College
[1927]-1928
Atlanta, GA

Atlantic Chiropractic College
Georgia

Atlantic States Chiropractic Institute
1945-1964
Brooklyn, NY
Merged with Columbia Institute of Chiropractic in 1964

Atlantic States College of Chiropractic

Ball Sanitarium and Health School
1919-
Colfax, IA

Barnes Sanitarium and School of Chiropractic
[1923-1925]

Barnett School of Chiropractic
1913-1923-
Iowa

Bebout College of Chiropractic
1949-[1965]
Indianapolis, IN

Berkeley Chiropractic College
1922-1932
Berkeley, CA

Black Hills College of Chiropractic
-1926

Bloodgett Chiropractic College
var. Blodgett Chiropractic College
[1927]
Cleveland, OH

Booker T. Washington Chiropractic College
1946-[1951]
Kansas City, MO

Boston College of Chiropractic (School and Clinics)
-1913-
Boston, MA

Brainerd School of Chiropractic
[-1918]
Minnesota

Bremer Chiropractic College
1922-[1925]
Fort Wayne, IN

British and Australian Institute of Naturopathy
Became the Chiropractic and Osteopath College of Australasia
Australia

British College of Chiropractic
[1925]
London, UK
transferred to Plymouth, UK

Bronx School of Chiropractic
-1920's -1940
New York, NY

Bullis and Davis School of Chiropractic, Neuropathy, Ophthalmology
var. Bullis & Davis School of Neuropathy, Ophthalmology and Chiropractic
[1911]
Los Angeles, CA

Bullis Chiropractic School (and Sanatorium)
1913-1920
Oakland, CA
formerly Oakland Chiropractic College; Oakland College of Chiropractic

Burton College of Chiropractic

Cale College of Chiropractic
Var. Gale College of Chiropractic
1925-1931
Los Angeles, CA
became Southern California College of Chiropractic

Cale College of Naturopathy
1927-1933
Los Angeles, CA
became Chiropractic College of America

California Chiropractic College
1913-1941
Long Beach, CA

California Chiropractic College
1913-1963
Oakland, CA

California Chiropractic College
1909-1963
San Francisco, CA

California Chiropractic College
1913-1940
Los Angeles, CA
Merged with Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

California Chiropractic College
1913-1940
San Jose, CA

California College of Electro-Mechano Therapy
[1925]

California College of Natural Healing Arts
1938-1946
Los Angeles, CA
formerly Chiropractic College of America merged with Continental Chiropractic College and Los Angles College of Chiropractic in 1946

Canadian Chiropractic College
var. Canadian College of Chiropractic
-1913-1931-
Hamilton, ON, Canada

Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
1945-
Toronto, ON, Canada

Capitol School of Chiropractic
Washington, DC

Carroll School of Chiropractic
-1916-1938-
Minneapolis, MN

Carver Chiropractic College
-1937-
Oklahoma City, OK

Carver Chiropractic College and Sanitarium
-1915-1919
Wichita, KS
became Colvin Chiropractic College in 1919

Carver Chiropractic College
var. Carver College of Chiropractic
1907 [1908] -1958
Oklahoma City, OK
formerly Carver-Denny Chiropractic College
merged with Logan College of Chiropractic in 1958

Carver Chiropractic College of the South
-1920-
Montgomery, AL

Carver Chiropractic Institute

Carver College of Relatolity
Var. Carver College of Relatology
-1938-1940-
Oklahoma City, OK

Carver College or Carver Chiropractic University
-1924-
Denver, CO

Carver College or Carver Chiropractic University
Washington, DC

Carver-Denny Chiropractic College
var. Carver-Denny Chiropractic College and Infirmary
1906-1907 [1908)
Oklahoma City, OK
became Carver Chiropractic College

Central Chiropractic College
1920-1923-
Washington, DC

Central Chiropractic College, The
1922-[1924]
Kansas City, MO
Became Cleveland Chiropractic College

Central College of Chiropractic
[1926]
Hartford, CT

Central College of Chiropractic
[1926]
Cleveland, OH

Central College of Chiropractic
Milwaukee, WI

Central College of Chiropractic in Pennsylvania
-1925-
Pennsylvania

Central Scientific College of Chiropractic
-1925-

Central States College of Chiropractic
-1921-1940
Indianapolis, IN

Central States College of Physiatrics and Chiropractic
1941-1962
Eaton, OH

Chicago College of Mechano-Therapy
-1910-
Chicago, IL

Chicago University of American Sciences
-1918-1925-

Chiropractic and Osteopathic College
1966-[1977]-
Formerly the Chiropractic, Osteopathic and Naturopathic College of South Australia
Wayville, SA, Australia

Chiropractic and Osteopathic College of Australasia
1959-[1977]-
South Melbourne, VIC, Australia
Carnegie, VIC, Australia renamed Chiropractic College of Australasia in the mid-sixties.

Chiropractic College
Missouri

Chiropractic College and Sanitarium
1919-1922
Wichita, KS

Chiropractic College of America
1933-1938
Los Angeles, CA
formerly Cale College of Naturopathy
became California College of Natural Healing Arts in 1938

Chiropractic College of Australia
-1963-1969-
Victoria, Australia in 1963
Melbourne, Australia
formerly Chiropractic and Osteopathic College of Australasia

Chiropractic College, The
1934-
St. Louis, MO

Chiropractic College, The
1908-1925
San Antonio, TX
became Texas Chiropractic College in 1925

Chiropractic Institute
Duluth, MN

Chiropractic Institute
South Dakota

Chiropractic Institute and College
-1904-
St. James, MN

Chiropractic Institute of Kansas City
-1912-[1914]
Kansas City, MO

Chiropractic Institute of New York
1944-1968
New York City, NY
formerly the Institute of the Science and Art of Chiropractic
formed by merger of Eastern Chiropractic Institute, New York School of Chiropractic, and Standard School of Chiropractic in 1944 affiliated with National College in 1968

Chiropractic Institute, The
[1911]
Kansas City, MO

Chiropractic Institute of Oklahoma City
Oklahoma City, OK

Chiropractic, Osteopathic and Naturopathic College of South Australia
-1966
Wayville, SA, Australia
became Chiropractic and Osteopathic College

Chiropractic Psychopathic Sanitarium
Davenport, IA

Chiropractic Research University
1922-1927-
Washington, DC

Chiropractic Reserve University

Chiropractic Sanitarium and School for Drugless Therapeutics
Santa Ana, CA

Chiropractic School and Cure
1897-1902
Davenport, IA

Chiropractic School and Cure
-1904-
Duluth, MN

Chiropractic School and Cure
1902-1905-
St. Paul, MN,
moved to Minneapolis in 1905

Chiropractic University, The
-1922-1925-
Kansas City, MO

Chiropractic University (and the American Hospital)
1908-[1927]
Kansas City, MO

Chiropractic University – Kansas
var. Chiropractic University of Kansas City
-1931-
Kansas

Chiropractic University of Chicago
-1921-
Chicago, IL

Chiropractic University of New York
1918-1919
New York, NY
became New York College of Chiropractic in 1919

Chiropractors, Incorporated
1920-[1921]
Los Angeles, CA

Chukyo College of Chiropractic
-1982-
Nagoya, Japan

Cisco Chiropractic College
1978-1979
Cisco, Texas
became Southwestern Chiropractic College in 1979

Cleveland Chiropractic College
1923-1925-
Cleveland, OH
became Metropolitan Chiropractic College
Cleveland Chiropractic College
1924-
Kansas City, MO
formerly Central Chiropractic College

Cleveland Chiropractic College; Cleveland Chiropractic College of Los Angeles
1955-
Los Angeles, CA
formerly Ratledge Chiropractic College

Clewell Chiropractic College
1913-1935
San Diego, CA
became Western University of Chiropractic

College and Cure of Chiropractic
-1904-
Minnesota

College of Chiropractic, The
Feb. 7, 1936
Hartford, CT

College of Chiropractic, The
-1936-1938-
St. Louis, MO

College of Chiropractic and Cure
Lisbon, ND

College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy
-1916
New Jersey
became Mecca Chiropractic College in 1916

College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons
1930-1943-
Los Angeles, CA
formerly Southern California College of Chiropractic

College of Chiropractic Research Foundation or College of Chiropractic
Sept. 1935-1943
St. Louis, MO
became Logan College of Chiropractic

College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons
var. College of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons
1930-1938
Los Angeles, CA
became Southern California Chiropractic College

College of Drugless Healing
1939-1945
Los Angeles, CA
became College of Drugless Healing, Naturopathy

College of Drugless Physicians
-[1943]
California

College of Mecca of Chiropractic
see Mecca College of Chiropractic

College of Medical and Drugless Surgeons
1920-1921-
Los Angeles, CA

College of Original Chiropractic
-1925-

College of Naturopathy and Chiropractic
-1975-1976
Sydney, NSW, Australia

College of Scientific Chiropractic

College of Universal Sciences
Indiana

Colombian School of Chiropractic and Natural Cure, The
1903-
Cedar Rapids, IA

Colorado Chiropractic University
1923-1935
Denver, CO
became University of Natural Healing Arts

Colorado College of Chiropractic
see main entry at Marycrest International University

Columbia Chiropractic College
-1923-
New York, NY

Columbia College of Chiropractic
1946-1954
Baltimore, MD
was a satellite of Columbia Institute in New York
consolidated with Columbia Institute of Chiropractic of New York in 1954

Columbia College of Chiropractic
-1916-
Elgin, IL

Columbia College of Chiropractic
1933-1953
Alameda, CA
became Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy
Columbia College of Chiropractic
1943
Sacramento, CA

Columbia College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy
1953-1955
Sacramento, CA
formerly Columbia College of Chiropractic, Alameda

Columbia College of Cosmotherapy
-1909-
New York City, NY

Columbia Institute of Chiropractic
1919-1977
New York, NY
merged with Atlantic States College of Chiropractic
became New York Chiropractic College

Columbia Institute of Chiropractic, in Delaware
Delaware

Columbia University of Physicians, Inc.
1922

Colvin Chiropractic College
var. Colvin College of Chiropractic
-1919-1943-
Wichita, KS
Formerly Carver Chiropractic College

Colyer Chiropractic College
-1923-

Connecticut College of Chiropractic
-1932-1940-
Connecticut
became New York School of Chiropractic

Continental Chiropractic College
1936-1943
Berkeley, CA

Continental Chiropractic College; var. Continental College of Chiropractic
-1935-1946
Los Angeles, CAmerged with California College of Natural Healing Arts and Los Angeles College of Chiropractic in 1946

Continental School of Chiropractic
[1921]-[1925]
New York, NY

Copenhagen School of Chiropractic
Copenhagen, Denmark

Cosmopolitan College of Chiropractic
var. Cosmopolitan School of Chiropractic

1920-
New York

Coyler Chiropractic College
-1923-

Crabtree Chiropractic School
Chickasha, OK

D.D. Palmer School of Chiropractic
1903-1911
Portland, OR
became Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy

Dallas Chiropractic College
-1903-1925-
Dallas, TX

Daniel David Palmer Spanish American School of Chiropractic
var. Escuela Mexicana de Quiropractica
var. Escuela Hispanoamerican De Quiropractica Daniel David Palmer (EHQ)
1925-1927-1933
Mexico City, Mexico

Danish Chiropractic School
var. Danish Chiropractors School
1948-1951
Denmark

Darling and Baker's Chiropractic College
-1912-1925-
Wichita, KS

Darling and Campbell Chiropractic College
-1922-
Wichita, KS

Darling and Darling Chiropractic College
1915-1917-
Wichita, KS

Darling and Darling Chiropractic College
1915-1917-
New York

Davenport College and Sanitarium of Chiropractic
-1932-1938-
Davenport, IA

Davenport College of Chiropractic
-1916
Davenport, IA

Davenport School of Chiropractic
1916-(1917)-
Davenport, IA
Reorganized from Davenport College of Chiropractic in 1916 became Smith's Davenport School of Chiropractic

Davray Neuropathic Institute

Delta Chiropractic College

Denver Chiropractic Institute, Inc.
var. Denver Institute of Chiropractic
var. Denver College of Chiropractic
var. Denver School of Chiropractic
1931-1932-
Denver, CO

Denver School of Chiropractic
-1938-
Denver, CO

Des Moines School of Chiropractic
-1918-[1923]
Des Moines, IA

Deshler College of Chiropractic
[1926]
Deshler, OH

Detroit Chiropractic College
-1913-1968-
Detroit, MI
Affiliated with National in 1968

Detroit Chiropractic Institute
var. Detroit Institute of Chiropractic
[1914]-1918-
Detroit, MI

Dickinson Chiropractic College
var. Dickinson College of Chiropractic
-1922-[1926]
Columbus, OH

Dimayuga Chiropractic College
[1923]

Doughty-Marsh College of Chiropractic
var. Dorighty Marsh College
-1924-1940-
Philadelphia, PA

Dr. H.S. Miller School of Advanced Chiropractic, Inc
var. Dr. S.H. Miller School of Advanced Chiropractic, Inc.
-1938-1943-
Topeka, KS
Dr. H.B. Moore
[1914]

San Diego, CA

Dr. Harley Institute, The
-1925-

Drew College of Chiropractic
1933

Drown College of Chiropractic
var. Drown College of Chiropractic and Drown College of Radio Therapy & Natural Healing
1949
Hollywood, CA
Formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic 1922-1948
Became Hollywood College of Chiropractic

Duluth School of Chiropractic
-1925-

Durbin Institute of Technology
South Africa

Duval School of Toronto
Toronto, ON, Canada

D'Youville College
2003-
Buffalo, NY

Eastern Chiropractic College
Washington, DC

Eastern Chiropractic College
New York, NY

Eastern Chiropractic Institute
var. Eastern College of Chiropractic
1913-1923
Newark, NJ
Moved to New York to form Eastern Chiropractic Institute in 1923

Eastern Chiropractic Institute
var. Eastern Institute of Chiropractic, Inc
1918-1944
New York, NY
Absorbed Eastern College of Chiropractic in New Jersey in 1923
Merged with New York School of Chiropractic and Standard School of Chiropractic in 1944 to form Chiropractic Institute of New York

Eastern Chiropractic Institute or College
1925
Hartford, CT
Eastern College of Chiropractic
New Jersey

Eastern Institute of Chiropractic
see Eastern Chiropractic Institute

Eastern States Chiropractic Institute
Manhattan, NY

Eclectic College of Chiropractic
1907-1923-
Chicago, IL
Absorbed American College of Mechanotherapy in 1920

Eclectic College of Chiropractic
1916-1924
Los Angeles, CA
merged with Los Angeles College of Chiropractic in 1923

Empire Institute of Chiropractic
1919-[1925]-
New York, NY

Escuela Mexicana de Quiropractica
var. Escuela Hispanoamerican De Quiropractica Daniel David Palmer (EHQ)
see Daniel David Palmer Spanish American School of Chiropractic

Evans School of Chiropractic
[1921]
Washington, DC

Evansville College of Chiropractic, Inc.
-1927-
Evansville, IN

Evolutionary Academy of Scientific Ease
-1912-

Fairmont Chiropractic College and Cure
-1904-
Fairmont, MN

Fajardo School of Chiropractic
-1923-
Manila, Philippines

Far Eastern Chiropractic College
Dec. 1. 1923-1924-
Manila, Philippines

Far Eastern Physical Therapy Institute

Feevale Central University School of Chiropractic
1998-
Nuovo Hamburgo, Brazil

First National University of Neuropathy and Allied Sciences, Inc.
[1926]-[1930]
Newark, NJ
Formed by the merger of New Jersey College of Osteopathy, New Jersey College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy

Florida College of Chiropractic
[1913-
Formerly Palmer & Mitchell College of Chiropractic, Los Angeles, CA,
St. Petersburg, FL

Fort Wayne Chiropractic College, The
-1912-
Indiana

Fort Worth Chiropractic College
1922
Fort Worth, TX

Foy's Chiropractic College
[1910]
Topeka, KS

Francis School of Chiropractic

Frelinghuysen University, The
-1920-
Washington, DC

Fukenbara Institute of Chiropractic
1982-
Ikuta-Ku, Kobe, Japan

Genetic Chiropractic College
-1942-1943-
New Albany, IN

George F. Murray Private School of Chiropractic
var. George F. Murry's Private School of Chiropractic
-1913--1925-
Belington, WV

German Chiropractic College

Gillespie Institute

Golden State Chiropractic College;
var. Golden State Chiropractic College and School of Physiotherapy
1927-1938-
Berkeley, CA
became Sierra States University

Golden State College of Chiropractic
1923-1926-
Los Angeles, CA
merged with LACC in 1926

Gorby-Henkley School of Chiropractic
-1908-
Oklahoma
Portland, OR

Gordon School of Chiropractic

Goshea Chiropractic Institute
-1950-
Savannah, GA

Gould's Chiropractic College and Cure
-1905-
St. Paul, MN
Stillwater, MN

Grace University
[1930]
Seattle, WA

Grant Chiropractic College
1940-1949
Columbus, GA

Grant School of Chiropractic
Waskom, TX

Guthrie Chiropractic College

Hammerele Chiropractic College, P.W.
1905
St. Paul, MN

Haney, Dr. W.J.
[1914]
Cleveland, OH

Hanseo University – RMIT Unit
1997-
Seoul, Korea

Harris Chiropractic College
Wichita, KS

Hewitt's Sanatorium and College
[1912]
White Cloud, MI

Hollywood College of Chiropractic
1949-1963
Hollywood, CA
formerly Drown College of Chiropractic
merged with LACC in 1963

Howard Post-Graduate School, The
-1924-
Chicago, IL

Howard School of Chiropractic
var. Howard College of Chiropractic
-1914-1922
Chicago, IL

Howard System of Chiropractic
1909
Davenport, IA

Hughes College of Chiropractic
St. Louis, MO

Hunt Chiropractic School and Cure
-1909-
Fort Collins, CO

Hunter School of Chiropractic
[1923]-1938-
Springfield, MO

Illinois Kiro-Practic University and Adjusting Parlors
-1906-1910-
Chicago, IL

Imperial College of Chiropractic
Canada

Indiana Chiropractic College
var. Indiana School of Chiropractic
1911-[1923]
Anderson, IN

Indianapolis Chiropractic College
[1921]
Indiana

Institut Franco-European de Chiropratique
var. French Chiropractic Institute
1996-
Paris, France
formerly Institute Francaise de Chiropractic

Institute Francaise de Chiropractic
1984 – 1996
Paris, France
name changed to Institut Franco-European de Chiropratique

Institute of the Science and Art of Chiropractic
-1930-1945
New York, NY
became Chiropractic Institute of New York in 1945

International Basic Technique Institute

International Chiropractic and Physicians Surgeons College

International College of Chiropractic
var. International Chiropractic College
1948-1955
Dayton, OH

International College of Chiropractic
[1910]
Detroit, MI

International College of Chiropractic
1920-[1921]
New York, NY

International College of Chiropractic
1975-
Bundoora, VIC, Australia

International College of Chiropractic and Healing

International College of Chiropractic, Inc.
1938-[1943]-
Lexington, KY

International College of Spondylotherapy
var. International College of Chiropractic Spondylotherapy
-1910-1913-
Detroit, MI

International School of Chiropractic
1922
New York City, NY

International School of Chiropractic and Healing

International School of Chiropractic
var. International College of Chiropractic
-1932-
Buffalo, NY

International University of Chiropractic
-1909-1920-
Minneapolis, MN

International University of Chiropractic
1920
Iowa

International University of Chiropractic
1921
Indianapolis, IN

Interstate Chiropractic College
1922-

Inter-State Chiropractic College
1919-[1922]
Cleveland, OH

Interstate College of Chiropractic
Davenport, IA

Interstate College of Chiropractic
New York, NY

Iowa College of Chiropractic
-1915-
Des Moines, IA

James Chiropractic College
var. James College of Chiropractic
Montana

Japan School of Chiropractic
Japan

Johnson Chiropractic College
Oklahoma

Jones Chiropractic College
Montana

Kansas City School of Chiropractic

Kansas School of Chiropractic
-1914-1925-
Topeka, KS

Kansas State Chiropractic College
1943-1974
Wichita, KS
Amalgamated with Texas Chiropractic College on August 9, 1958, Amalgamated with National in 1974

Kent College of Chiropractic
var. Kent Chiropractic School
1908-1938-
Chicago, IL

Kinetic Drugless College of Chiropractic
[1926]
Los Angeles, CA

Kokusai Chiropractic College
1995
Japan
Kollege Der Studiegesellschatt fuer Physiotherapy and Chiropractic
1982-
Hamburg, West Germany

Konkler Chiropractic Institute

Lafayette Institute
1947-[1950]
Philadelphia, PA

Langworthy Institute of Chiropractic
Lincoln, NE

Langworthy School of Chiropractic
Cedar Rapids, IA
became American School of Chiropractic (and Nature Care)

Lansican College of Chiropractic
[1913]
Lansing, MI

Laws College for Naturopathy and Chiropractic
1973-[1977]-
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Life Chiropractic College
1974-1987
Marietta, GA
became Life College

Life Chiropractic College – West
1982-
San Lorenzo, CA
formerly Pacific States Chiropractic College

Life College
1987-1997
Marietta, GA
formerly Life Chiropractic College
became Life University

Life University School of Chiropractic
1997-
Marietta, GA
formerly Life College

Lincoln Chiropractic College
-1922-1923-
Lincoln, NE

Lincoln Chiropractic College
-1924-
Minneapolis, MN

Lincoln Chiropractic College
1926-1968-
Indianapolis, IN

Lincoln College
[1917-1921]
Chicago, IL

Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics
1916-1930
Chicago, IL
Merged with Progressive College of Chiropractic – Illinois in 1927

Loban Chiropractic College
1910
Davenport, IA
became Universal Chiropractic College

Logan Basic College of Chiropractic
1906-1955
St. Louis, MO
became Logan College of Chiropractic in 1955

Logan College of Chiropractic
1955-
Chesterfield, MO
formerly Logan Basic College of Chiropractic

Looker College of Osteopathy & Chiropractic
-1922-
Manchester, England, UK

Los Angeles College of Chiropractic
1911-2000
Los Angeles, CA
Glendale, CA in 1946
Whittier, CA in 1982
absorbed Hollywood College of Chiropractic
became Southern California University of Health Sciences

Los Angeles College of Natural Healing
-1938-
Los Angeles, CA

Louisiana Chiropractic College
[1968-1969]
New Orleans, LA

Macquarie University Centre for Chiropractic
1990-
Sydney, NSW, Australia

Major College of Chiropractic
1925

Manchester College or School of Osteopathy and Chiropractic
England, UK

Manhattan College of Chiropractic
1919
New York, NY

Manitoba School of Chiropractic
-1938-1940-
Winnipeg, MB, Canada

Mankato School

Marchand College of Chiropractic
1912-1922
Philadelphia, PA
formerly Doughty-Marsh College

Marshoto School
-1902-
Marshoto, MN

Marshes' School and Cure
1904-1909
Portland, OR
became Pacific College of Chiropractic

Marycrest International University Colorado College of Chiropractic
2000-2002
Denver, CO

Maryland College of Chiropractic
1925-1928
Baltimore, MD

McTimoney Chiropractic College
Abingdon, Oxford, UK
Formerly McTimoney Chiropractic School

McTimoney Chiropractic School
Eynsham, Oxford, UK
became McTimoney Chiropractic College

Mecca College of Chiropractic
var. Mecca Chiropractic College
1919-1943
Newark, NJ
formerly The New Jersey College of Chiropractic

Medlin School of Health
1914
Salt Lake City, UT

Metropolitan and Cleveland College
Cleveland, OH
formerly Metropolitan Chiropractic College
Metropolitan Chiropractic College
-Feb. 27, 1926- 1945-

Cleveland, OH
formerly Cleveland Chiropractic College
became Metropolitan and Cleveland College

Metropolitan College of Chiropractic
944-1946
San Francisco, CA
formerly San Francisco College of Chiropractic
name changed back to San Francisco College of Chiropractic

Metropolitan Institute of Chiropractic
Delaware, MD

Metropolitan Institute of Chiropractic
-1923-
New York, NY

Metropolitan School of Chiropractic
1912-
New York City, NY
merged into the New York School of Chiropractic

Michigan Chiropractic College (Branch of Grand Rapids)
1909-1938-
Detroit, MI,
Grand Rapids, MI,
became Ross College of Chiropractic (Ft. Wayne, IN)

Michigan College of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. Michigan College of Chiropractic
-1901-1940-
Grand Rapids, MI

Michigan Kiropractic College
-1910
Grand Rapids, MI

Michigan Mechanical College of Chiropractic
1909
Coldwater, MI

Midwest College of Chiropractic
-1925-1940-
St. Paul, MN
Minneapolis, MN

Mid-west School of Chiropractic
Missouri

Milwaukee Chiropractic College
-1910-1911-
Milwaukee, WI

Minneapolis Institute of Chiropractic and Natural Healing
-1906
Minneapolis, MN

Minnesota Chiropractic College
1912-1946
Minneapolis, MN
formerly Minnesota College of Non-Medical Therapy

Minnesota College of Non-Medical Therapy
1908-1909
Minnesota
became Minnesota Chiropractic College

Minnesota School of Chiropractic
Minneapolis, MN

Mississippi State Chiropractic College
1965
Mississippi

Missouri Chiropractic College
var. Missouri College of Chiropractic
1920-1964
St. Louis, MO
Merged with Logan in 1964

Missouri Chiropractic Institute
St. Louis, MO

Mitchell College of Chiropractic
1913?
St. Petersburg, FL
see also Florida College of Chiropractic

Modern School of Chiropractic
Brainerd, MN

Montana Chiropractic College
Montana

Murdoch University
2002-
Perth, WA, Australia

Murray's School of Chiropractic
var. Murry's School of Chiropractic
-1913-
Bellington, WV

NSW College of Chiropractic
-1975
Absorbed by Sydney College of Chiropractic
Sydney, NSW, Australia

Nashville College of Chiropractic
var. Chiropractic College of Nashville
var. Nashville College of Drugless Therapy, Inc., The
1925-1943-

Nashville, TN

Nashville School of Neurotherapy

National Chiropractic College
-1927-
Philadelphia, PA

National Chiropractic College
1923-1924-
Manila, Philippines

National College of Chiropractic
1920-1943-
Chicago IL
1943-2000
Lombard, IL
formerly National School of Chiropractic
became National University of Health Sciences

National College of Chiropractic
-1914-
Detroit, MI

National College of Chiropractic (Correspondence course)
1906-
taken over by the National College of Chiropractic and National College of Drugless Physicians

National College of Drugless Physicians
1930-1963

National College of Osteopathy and Chiropractic Limited
-1931-
Preston, England

National Eclectic Institute
[1926]-1938-
New York City, NY

National Metropolitan

National School of Chiropractic
1906-1908
Davenport, IA
1908-1920
Chicago, IL
became National College of Chiropractic in 1920

National School of Chiropractic and Institute of Adjustments
Davenport, IA

National School of Drugless Therapy
1920-
Chicago, IL
formerly National School of Chiropractic

National School of Neuropathy and Psycho-Magnetic Healing, The
-1899-
Minneapolis, MN

National School of Sciences
Chicago, IL

National School of Spinology
Circa 1912

National University of Health Sciences
2000-
Lombard, IL
formerly National College of Chiropractic

National University of Therapeutics
Canada

National University of Therapeutics
Washington, DC

Natural College of Drugless Physicians
California

Natural Institute and Sanitarium of California
1905-1951
Los Angeles, CA

Nature Science College of Chiropractic
var. Natural Science College of Chiropractic
New Jersey

Nebraska Chiropractic College
var. Nebraska College of Chiropractic
1908-1927-
Lincoln, NE

Nebraska Indiana Chiropractic College
1921-[1923]
Indianapolis, IN

Neff College
Philadelphia, PA

Nesmith College of Potomac University
Ohio
Nevada Chiropractic College
Las Vegas, NV

New England College of Chiropractic
-1912-1915
Boston, MA
New Jersey College of Chiropractic
1917

Newark, NJ

New Jersey College of Chiropractic and Naturopathy
1910-1916
Hoboken, NJ
became College of Mecca of Chiropractic in 1916

New York Chiropractic College
1977-
New York, NY
Old Brookville, NY in 1980
Seneca Falls, NY in 1991
formerly Columbia Institute of Chiropractic

New York College of Chiropractic
-1922-
New York, NY
formerly Chiropractic University, the

New York Eastern Institute of Chiropractic
-1927-
New York, NY

New York School of Chiropractic
-1920-1944-
Bronx, NY
formerly Cosmopolitan School of Chiropractic

New York School of Chiropractic
1916-1944-
New York, NY
Formerly Connecticut College of Chiropractic
Merged with Eastern Chiropractic Institute and Standard School of Chiropractic in 1944

New Zealand College of Chiropractic
1994-
Newmarket, Auckland, New Zealand

Nippon Chiropractic College
1995
Tokyo, Japan

North West College of Chiropractic

North Western Chiropractic School

Northern California College of Chiropractic
1978-1980
Palo Alto, CA
Sunnyvale, CA
became Palmer College of Chiropractic - West

Northwestern College of Chiropractic
-1932-
Seattle, WA

Northwestern College of Chiropractic
1941-1999
Minneapolis, MN
St. Paul, MN in 1974
Bloomington, MN in 1985
Began as an extension of the Minnesota Chiropractic
Became Northwestern Health Sciences University

Northwestern Health Sciences University
1999-
Bloomington, MN

Northwestern School of Chiropractic
Oklahoma

Oakland Chiropractic College
var. Oakland College of Chiropractic
var. Oakland School of Chiropractic
-1905-1918
Oakland, CA
became Bullis Chiropractic School (and Sanatorium)

Ohio State Chiropractic College
Ohio

Oklahoma Chiropractic College and Chiropractic Adjusting Parlors
-1905-
Oklahoma City, OK

Oklahoma Chiropractic University
1907-1908-
Oklahoma City, OK

Oklahoma City Chiropractic Institute; Oklahoma Chiropractic Institute
-[1914-1923]
Oklahoma City, OK

Oklahoma College of Mechano-Therapy
Oklahoma

Oklahoma Institute of Chiropractic
-1908-1912-
Oklahoma

Oliver College of Chiropractic
1980's
Marion, IN

O'Neil College of Chiropractic
var. O'Neil Chiropractic College
1911-1949
Fort Wayne, IN
Merged with Ross Chiropractic College to become O'Neil-Ross

Chiropractic College

O'Neill-Ross College of Chiropractic
-1937-
Fort Wayne, IN

Ontario Chiropractic College
var. Ontario College of Chiropractic
-1925-
Ontario, Canada

Oregon College of Chiropractic Physicians and Surgeons or Orthopedic Surgeons
1917-1923
Oregon

Oregon State Chiropractic College
var. Oregon State College of Chiropractic
-1925-
Oregon

Ortho Chiropractic College
Minneapolis, MN

Oxford College of Chiropractic
Nr. Bicester, England, UK
formerly Witney School of Chiropractic

Oxford School of Chiropractic
Massachusetts

Pacific Chiropractic College
var. Pacific College of Chiropractic
1909-1932
Portland, OR
formerly Marshes' School and Cure formed by merger of Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy and Pacific College of Chiropractic became Western States College in 1932

Pacific College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapeutics
1927-1955-
Berkeley, CA

Pacific School of Chiropractic
var. Pacific School of Chiro-practic
[1905-1910]
Oakland, CA
formerly Oakland School of Chiropractic

Pacific School of Chiropractic
var. Pacific Chiropractic College, Inc.
-1913
Portland, OR
Merged with Peerless to become Pacific Chiropractic in 1913
Pacific States Chiropractic College
1976-1982
San Lorenzo, CA
Becomes Life-West in 1982

Palmer and Mitchell School of Chiropractic
var. Palmer-Mitchell College of Chiropractic
Los Angeles, CA
moved to St. Petersburg, Fla., as Florida College of Chiropractic

Palmer Chiropractic College
1908-1909
Oklahoma City, OK

Palmer Chiropractic School, The
1903-1904
Santa Barbara, CA

Palmer Chiropractic University System
1991-2006
formed by administrative amalgamation of Palmer College of Chiropractic (IA) and Palmer-West (San Jose); later included Palmer Florida (Port Orange) became Palmer College of Chiropractic (with three campuses)

Palmer College of Chiropractic
1961-
Davenport, IA
formerly Palmer School of Chiropractic
part of Palmer Chiropractic University System, 1991-2006

Palmer College of Chiropractic – West
1980-
Sunnyvale, CA
San Jose, CA
formerly Northern California College of Chiropractic
part of Palmer Chiropractic University System, 1991-2006

Palmer College of Chiropractic Florida
October 2002 –
Port Orange, FL
part of Palmer Chiropractic University System, 2002-2006

Palmer-Gregory Chiropractic College
-1908-1913
Oklahoma City, OK
merged with St. Louis College of Chiropractic

Palmer Gregory Chiropractic College and School of Physio Therapy, The
Oklahoma City, OK

Palmer - Gregory College of Chiropractic
var. Palmer - Gregory School of Chiropractic
1907-1910
Oklahoma City, OK
Palmer - Gregory School of Treatment
Chicago, IL

Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute
1902-1904
Davenport, IA
formerly Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic, The

Palmer School and Cure
1897-1902
Davenport, IA
became Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute in 1902

Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic, The
1904-1921
Davenport, IA
formerly Palmer Infirmary and Chiropractic Institute
became Palmer School of Chiropractic

Palmer School of Chiropractic
1921-1961
Davenport, IA
formerly Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic
became Palmer College of Chiropractic

Palmer School of Correspondence
Davenport, IA

Palmer's School of Magnetic Cure
June 1896
Davenport, IA
became Palmer School and Cure

Park Island Chiropractic School
-1912-

Parker College of Chiropractic
1982-
Irving, TX

Parker College of Chiropractic
var. Parker School of Chiropractic
var. Parker Chiropractic School
1905-1906
Ottumwa, IA

PAX Chiropractic College
1933-1959
became Sydney College of Chiropractic
Sydney, NSW, Australia

Pasadena College of Chiropractic
1973-1988-
Pasadena, CA
formerly University of Pasadena College of Chiropractic
became Southern California College of Chiropractic
Pasadena College of Chiropractic
1922-1948
Pasadena, CA
became Drown College of Chiropractic

Peerless College of Chiropractic
formerly American College of Mechano-Therapy (founded 1907)
Eclectic College of Chiropractic in 1922
1922-1927
Chicago, IL

Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy
1910-1913
formerly Portland Chiropractic College
merged with Pacific College of Chiropractic to become Pacific Chiropractic College
Oregon

Pennington Chiropractic School

Pennsylvania Chiropractic College
1950
Indianapolis, IN

Pennsylvania College of Chiropractic
1950
Philadelphia, PA

Pennsylvania College of Straight Chiropractic
1984-1993
Levittown, PA
formerly Adio Institute of Straight Chiropractic

Pennsylvania School of Chiropractic

Peskin College of Chiropractic
Fort Wayne, IN

Philadelphia College of Chiropractic
Philadelphia, PA

Phillip Institute of Technology
1975-1995
Bundoora, VIC, Australia
Formed from merger of Preston Institute of Technology with the State College of Victoria at Coburg merged with the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology to form RMIT University Melbourne School of Chiropractic, Osteopathy and Complementary Medicine

Pittsburgh College of Chiropractic
-1912-1919
Pittsburgh, PA
Merged with Universal Chiropractic College in 1919

Portland College of Chiropractic
var. Portland Chiropractic College
1902-1907
Portland, OR

became Peerless College of Chiropractic and Neuropathy

Portland College of Chiropractic Physicians and Orthopedic Surgeons
-1922-
Portland, OR

Potomac University

Potter School of Clinical Chiropractic

Premier School of Chiropractic
New York, NY

Preston Institute of Technology
1981-1982
Merged with the State College of Victoria at Coburg to form The Phillip Institute of Technology
Bundoora, Victoria, Australia

Private Chiropractic Institute
St. Paul, MN

Progressive College of Chiropractic
-1919-
Fort Smith, AR

Progressive College of Chiropractic-Illinois
1921-1927
Chicago, IL
formerly Howard College
Absorbed by Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics in 1927

Progressive School of Chiropractic
var. Progressive School
-1914-1927-
Hobart

Pueblo College of Chiropractic
1923-
Pueblo, CO

Quantum University School of Chiropractic
1995
Pico Rivera, CA
Formerly Southern California College of Chiropractic

Queensland College of Natural Therapeutics
1958-[1977]-
Formerly the National College of Naturopaths and Chiropractors
Brisbane, NSW, Australia

Queensland Institute of Natural Science
-[1977]-
Mapleton, Queensland, Australia

R.A. Ratledge College of Chiropractic
1921-
Long Beach, CA

Ramsay College of Chiropractic
[1926]
Minneapolis, MN

Ratledge Chiropractic College
Los Angeles, CA

Ratledge College of Chiropractic
Missouri

Ratledge College of Chiropractic
1909-1911
Arkansas City, KS

Ratledge College of Chiropractic
var. Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools
1907-1955
Tulsa, OK in 1908
Kansas
Los Angeles, CA in 1911 became Cleveland Chiropractic College- Los Angeles in 1955

Reaver School of Chiropractic
1945-1952
Dayton, Ohio
Roswell, MN in 1952

Reisland College of Chiropractic
Duluth, MN

Rest View Chiropractic College
var. Rest View School and Clinic
var. Rest View University of Chiropractic
var. Rest-View University of Chiropractic, Inc.
1906-1943-
Seattle, WA

Reynard School of Chiropractic

Richmond University of Chiropractic
1938-1943-
Hereford, TX

Riedl Chiropractic Institute

Riley Chiropractic College
var. Riley School of Chiropractic
-1921-
Washington, DC
became The Riley School of Spinal Therapy

Riley School of Chiropractic

-1925-
Boston, MA

RMIT University Chiropractic Unit - Japan
1995-
Tokyo, Japan

RMIT University
1992-
Formed by merger of Philips Institute of Technology with the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology
Bundoora, VIC, Australia

Robbins Chiropractic Institute
var. Robbins Chiropractic College
var. Robbins Chiropractic School
-1910-1913
Sault St. Marie, ON, Canada

Rock Island Chiropractic College
-1914-
Rock Island, IL

Rocky Mountain College of Chiropractic and Psychology
Denver, CO

Ross College of Chiropractic or Chiropractic College
-1907-1929
Fort Wayne, IN
combined with Michigan College of Chiropractic in Ft. Wayne
merged with O'Neil Chiropractic College to become Ross-O'Neil

Ross-O'Neil College of Chiropractic
Fort Wayne, IN
see O'Neil-Ross

Royal Blue College of Chiropractic
var. Royal Blue School of Chiropractic
-1921-1925-
Winnipeg, MB, Canada

Royal Institute of Chiropractic
Wilmington, DE

Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology
1975-1992
Renamed RMIT University
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Rubel College of Chiropractic, Inc.
1922-1923
Chicago, IL

Salt Lake College of Chiropractic
var. Salt Lake School of Chiropractic
Utah

Salt Lake Drugless Physician's Institute
Salt Lake City, UT

San Antonio Chiropractic College
Texas

San Diego School of Chiropractic, Inc.
1910-1914-
San Diego, CA

San Francisco Chiropractic College
[1927]-1944
San Francisco, CA
became Metropolitan College of Chiropractic

San Francisco College
1924-1925
San Francisco, CA
became San Francisco College of Chiropractic & Drugless Physicians

San Francisco College of Chiropractic
June 13, 1922-1951
San Francisco, CA
formerly West Coast Chiropractic College
became Metropolitan College of Chiropractic

San Francisco College of Chiropractic & Drugless Physicians
1925-1946
San Francisco, CA
formerly San Francisco College

Sanipractic-The Howard Post Graduate School
-1922-
Chicago, IL

Scholz
Los Angeles, CA

School of Chiropractic at the State University of Ecatepec Valley (UNEVE)
2002-
Mexico City, Mexico
School of Modern, Liberal, and Progressive Therapeutics, A
Washington, DC

Scientific Chiropractic College
-[1912]-
Cincinnati, OH

Seattle College of Chiropractic
var. Seattle School of Chiropractic
-1920-1927
Seattle, WA

Sharp and Carlson School of Chiropractic

1911-1913
Davenport, IA
became Davenport College of Chiropractic

Sharp School, The
1915

Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic
1973
Spartanburg, SC
formerly ADIO

Shiokawa College of Chiropractic
1982-1995
Tokyo, Japan

Sierra States University
var. Sierra State University
formerly Golden Gate Chiropractic College; Golden State Chiropractic College
1938-1951-
San Francisco, CA
Los Angeles, CA in 1951

Sinclair College of Chiropractic
1900-1912
Santa Rosa, CA

Skandinaviska Kiropraktorhogskolan (Scandinavian College of Chiropractic)
Solna, Sweden

Smith's Davenport School of Chiropractic
[1928]
Davenport, IA
formerly Davenport School of Chiropractic

South Australia Chiropractic College
-1976-
South Australia, Australia

South Pacific College of Natural Therapeutics
1974-1977-
Stanmore, NSW, Australia

Southeastern College of Natural Healing Arts and Sciences
-1943-
Dallas, TX

Southern California College of Chiropractic
var. Southern California College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons
1929-1947
formerly Cale College of Chiropractic 1925-1929
became College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons
var. College of Naturopathic Physicians & Surgeons

Southern California College of Chiropractic
1988-1995
Pico Rivera, CA
formerly Pasadena College of Chiropractic
became Quantum University School of Chiropractic

Southern California Chiropractic College
1938-1947
became Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

Southern California University of Health Sciences
2000-
Whittier, CA
formerly Los Angeles College of Chiropractic

Southern Chiropractic College
1922-[1923]
Montgomery, AL

Southern School of Naturopathy
1961-[1977]-
Kew, Victoria, Australia

Southwestern Chiropractic College
var. Southwestern Chiropractic Institute
Sweetwater, TX

Southwestern Chiropractic Institute
Oklahoma City, OK

Southwestern College of Chiropractic
1979-1983?
Cisco, TX
formerly Cisco Chiropractic College

Spears Post-Graduate College of Chiropractic-
1948-
Spears Sanitarium
Denver, CO

Spino-Neural (or Neuro) Chiropractic College
-1925-
Missouri

Spokane School of Chiropractic
[1914]
Spokane, WA

Springfield Chiropractic College (the School of Efficiency)
1915-1923-
Springfield, MO
Changed to Hunter School of Chiropractic
St. Claire Chiropractic College
see Sinclair College of Chiropractic

St. Louis Chiropractic College
1909-1919
St. Louis, MO

St. Paul College of Chiropractic
1912 -[1916]
St. Paul, MN

St. Paul College of Chiropractic and Mental Therapeutics
1941
St. Paul, MN

St. Paul Institute of Chiropractic and Natural Healing (Sanitarium and College)
St. Paul, MN

Standard College of Chiropractic
1923-1938-
Akron, OH

Standard College of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. Standard Chiropractic College, Inc.
1922-1938
Oakland, CA

Standard College of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. Standard Chiropractic College, Inc.
1922-1939
San Jose, CA

Standard College of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. Standard Chiropractic College, Inc.
1922-1937
Sacramento, CA

Standard College of Chiropractic, Inc.
var. Standard Chiropractic College, Inc.
1922-1955-
San Francisco, CA

Standard School of Chiropractic
Washington, DC

Standard School of Chiropractic
pre 1923
Chicago, IL

Standard School of Chiropractic
var. Standard Chiropractic Institute
var. Standard Institute of Chiropractic
1919-1944
New York, NY
Merged with Eastern Chiropractic Institute and New York School of Chiropractic in 1944

State College of Chiropractic and Naturopathic Physicians
[1938]
San Jose, CA

Stebbins Chiropractic College

Storey's School of Chiropractic
[1909-<1921]
California

Strong's Chiropractic College
-1925

Sydney College of Chiropractic
1959-1990
Sydney, NSW, Australia
Formerly the Sydney College of Chiropractic and Osteopathy
Formerly the PAX Chiropractic College
Merged with Macquarie University to become the Centre for Chiropractic

Takyachi College of Chiropractic
-1982-
Tokyo, Japan

Technikon Natal
1988-
Durban, South Africa

Technikon Witwatersrand
1993-
Doorntonetein, South Africa

Temple of Knowledge Chiropractic College

Temple of Knowledge Chiropractic Institute
-1910-
Oklahoma City, OK

Tennessee Academy of Arts & Sciences, Inc.
Tennessee

Texas College of Chiropractic
var. Texas Chiropractic College
1925-
San Antonio, Texas
Pasadena, Texas
formerly The Chiropractic College

Tokyo Chiropractic College
1995
Tokyo, Japan

Toronto Chiropractic College
var. Toronto College of Chiropractic
1920-[1926]
Toronto, ON, Canada

U.S. College of Chiropractic
-1925-

Union College of Chiropractic
-1925-
Pittsburgh, PA

United College of Chiropractic
var. United College of Chiropractors
-1913 [1914]
Marion, IN

United States College of Chiropractic
-1925-
Indianapolis, IN

Universal Chiropractic College
April 1910-1912
Davenport, IA
Pittsburgh, PA

Universal Chiropractic College
1924-1944
Davenport, IA
Pittsburgh, PA

Universal Chiropractic College
1995
Tokyo, Japan

Universal Chiropractic College
Universal College of Chiropractic
1917-1931-
Pittsburgh, PA
Pittsburgh College of Chiropractic

Universal Sanipractic College
[1926]
Seattle, WA

Universidad Estatal del Valle de Ecatepec (UNEVE)
var. School of Chiropractic at the State University of Ecatepec Valley
2000-
Mexico City, Mexico

Université Du Québec Á Trois-Rivières – School of Chiropractic
1993-
Trois-Rivières, PQ, Canada

University of Anhembi Morumbi School of Chiropractic
Sao Paola, Brazil
University of Bridgeport College of Chiropractic
1991-
Bridgeport, CT

University of Chiropractic
aka Restview Sanitarium
Seattle, WA

University of Glamorgan, School of Applied Sciences
1997-
Pontypridd, Wales, UK

University of Johannesburg
Johannesburg, South Africa

University of Natural Healing Arts
1923-1964-
Denver, CO
Formerly Colorado Chiropractic University

University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic
1973-[1980]
Pasadena, CA
Became Pasadena College of Chiropractic

University of Surrey, European Institute of Health and Medical Sciences
1997-
Guildford, Surrey, England, UK

University of the Healing Arts, The College of Chiropractic
1935-1938
Hartford, CT

University of Southern Denmark
1994-
Odense, Denmark

Utah Chiropractic College, (Inc.)
-1923-1925-
Salt Lake City, UT

Volmer School of Chiropractic
(1903)-1904-
Iowa

Washington D.C. School of Chiropractic
var. Washington School of Chiropractic
1912- [1926]
Washington, DC

Washington School of Chiropractic
Boston, MA

Washington School of Chiropractic
var. Washington Chiropractic College
-1914-1918-
Washington, PA

Waterloo College of Chiropractic

Wellington University
-1929-
Chicago, IL

Wells Academy of Chiropractic(s)
1912-1922-
Kalamazoo, MI
Lansing, MI

Wentworth Chiropractic College Inc.
Duluth, MN

West Coast Chiropractic College
-1940-
Oakland, CA

West Coast Chiropractic College
var. West Coast College of Chiropractic
July 22, 1922-1933-
Oakland, CA
became San Francisco College of Chiropractic

Western Academy of Science
var. Western Academy
-1919-1923-
Nebraska

Western College of Chiropractic
var. Western School of Chiropractic
1920-1923
San Francisco, CA
became Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy

Western Chiropractic College
-1927-1943
Kansas City, MO

Western College of Chiropractic
-1943-
Denver, CO

Western College of Chiropractic and Drugless Therapy
var. Western College of Chiropractic
1923-1927
San Francisco, CA

Western Drugless College
Washington

Western States College
1932-1967
Portland, OR
formerly Pacific Chiropractic College
became Western States College of Chiropractic

Western States Chiropractic College
1967-
Portland, OR

Western Therapeutic College
Washington

Western University of Chiropractic
1935-1943
San Diego, CA
formerly Clewell Chiropractic College [1911-1938]

Wichita College of Chiropractic
var. Wichita Chiropractic College
1909-1914
Wichita, KS

Wichita College of Kiropractic
-1909-
Wichita, KS

Wiegart School of Chiropractic
Waterloo, IA

Willamette Chiropractic College
[1925-1926]
Portland, OR

William J. Kelly Chiropractic College and Cure

Wisconsin Chiropractic College
1923-1932-
Milwaukee, WI

Witney School of Chiropractic
Oxford, England, UK

Wolverine College of Chiropractic
Michigan

Zenith School of Chiropractic
[1905]
Duluth, MN

History of Chiropractic Colleges accredited with CCE-USA

ACCREDITED PROGRAM/INSTITUTION	RENAMED	FOUNDING NAME	MERGER(S)	RECORD TRUSTEE/ ANCESTOR INSTIT.
Cleveland Chiropractic College - Kansas City Kansas City, Missouri/ Overland Park, Kansas *CCE accredited program since 1982 to present*	Cleveland Chiropractic College (1924 - present)	Central College of Chiropractic (1922 - 1924)		
Cleveland Chiropractic College - Los Angeles Los Angeles, California CCE accredited program since 1985 to present	Cleveland Chiropractic College – LA (1955 – August, 2011)	Ratledge System of Chiropractic Schools - (1911 - 1955)	Dr. Carl Cleveland, Sr. managed Ratledge from 1951 - the school became Cleveland Chiropractic College in 1955	
D'Youville College - Doctor of Chiropractic Degree Program Buffalo, NY *CCE accredited program since 2007 to present*		D'Youville College		
Life University College of Chiropractic Marietta, Georgia *CCE accredited program since 1985 to present*	Life College (1989 - 1997) Life University (1997 - present)	Life Chiropractic College (1974 -1989)		
Life Chiropractic College West Hayward, California *CCE accredited institution & program since 1987 to present*	Life Chiropractic College West (1981 - present)	Pacific States Chiropractic College (1976 - 1981)		
Logan University - College of Chiropractic Chesterfield, Missouri *CCE accredited program since 1978 to present*	Logan College of Chiropractic (1964 - present)	Logan Basic College of Chiropractic (1935 - 1964)	Carver Chiropractic College (1958) Missouri College of Chiropractic in St. Louis amalgamates with the Logan Basic College of Chiropractic to form the Logan Chiropractic College (1964)	

Chart compiled by: Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards, 5401 W. 10th St., Suite 101, Greeley, CO 80634-4400 . Telephone: 970-356-3500 . Email: info@fclb.org
Research compiled from Council on Chiropractic Education - Scottsdale, Arizona and A History of Chiropractic Education in North America (Keating, Callender & Cleveland - 1998)

History of Chiropractic Colleges accredited with CCE-USA

ACCREDITED PROGRAM/INSTITUTION	RENAMED	FOUNDING NAME	MERGER(S)	RECORD TRUSTEE/ ANCESTOR INSTIT.
National University of Health Sciences Lombard, Illinois *CCE accredited program since 1971 to present* **Florida Campus:** St. Petersburg College *CCE accredited program since 2011 to present*	The National College of Chiropractic (1920 - 9/2000) National University of Health Sciences (9/2000 - present)	The National School of Chiropractic (1906 -1920)		American College of Mechano-Therapy (1907 - 1920); The Eclectic College of Chiropractic (1920 - 1922); The Peerless College of Chiropractic (1922 - 1926); American College of Naprapathy; Carver Chiropractic Institute (1919 - 1934); Carver's Colorado Chiropractic University; Chiropractic Institute of New York (1944 - 1968); Cosmopolitan School of Chiropractic of New York (1920 - 1944); Detroit College of Chiropractic (1967); Eastern Chiropractic Institute (1916 - 1923); International Chiropractic College; Kansas State Chiropractic College, Inc. (1965); Lincoln Chiropractic College (1926 - 1971); Lindlahr College of Natural Therapeutics; Metropolitan Chiropractic College (1927 - 1948); New York School of Chiropractic (1919 - 1944); O'Neil Ross Chiropractic College (1970); Progressive College of Chiropractic (1921 - 1926); Standard Institute of Chiropractic (1920 - 1944); Universal Chiropractic College (1910 -1944); University of Natural Healing Arts (1964)
New York Chiropractic College Seneca Fall, New York *CCE accredited program since 1979 to present*	New York Chiropractic College (1977 - present)	Columbia Institute of Chiropractic (1919 - 1977)	Columbia College of Chiropractic (1954) Atlantic States Chiropractic Institute (1964)	Columbia College of Chiropractic (1946 - 1954) Atlantic States Chiropractic Institute (1964)

History of Chiropractic Colleges accredited with CCE-USA

ACCREDITED PROGRAM/INSTITUTION	RENAMED	FOUNDING NAME	MERGER(S)	RECORD TRUSTEE/ ANCESTOR INSTIT.
Northwestern Health Sciences University Minneapolis, Minnesota *CCE accredited program since 1971 to present*	Northwestern Health Sciences University (October 1999 - present)	Northwestern College of Chiropractic (1941 - 1999)		
Palmer College of Chiropractic Davenport, Iowa *CCE accredited program since 1979 to present*	Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic (1907 - 1921) Palmer School of Chiropractic (1921 - 1961) Palmer College of Chiropractic (1961 - present)	Palmer's School of Magnetic Cure (1896) Articles of incorporation amended in 1907 to reflect Palmer School and Infirmary of Chiropractic		
Palmer College of Chiropractic - West San Jose, California *CCE accredited institution and program since 1985 to present*	Palmer College of Chiropractic - West (1980 - present)	Northern California College of Chiropractic (1978 - 1980)		
Palmer College of Chiropractic – Florida Campus Port Orange, Florida *CCE accredited institution and program since 2004*				
Parker College of Chiropractic Dallas, Texas *CCE accredited program since 1988 to present*		Parker College of Chiropractic (1982 - present)		
Sherman College of Chiropractic Spartanburg, South Carolina *CCE accredited institution and program since 1995 to present*	Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic (1976 - 2009) Sherman College of Chiropractic (2009 - present)	Sherman College of Chiropractic (1972 - 1976)		Pennsylvania College of Straight Chiropractic (1984) PCSC formerly ADIO Institute of Straight Chiropractic

History of Chiropractic Colleges accredited with CCE-USA

ACCREDITED PROGRAM/INSTITUTION	RENAMED	FOUNDING NAME	MERGER(S)	RECORD TRUSTEE/ ANCESTOR INSTIT.
Southern California University of Health Sciences **Los Angeles College of Chiropractic** Whittier, California *CCE accredited program since 1971 to present*	Southern California University of Health Sciences (2001 - present)	Los Angeles College of Chiropractic (1911 - 2001)	California Chiropractic College - 1913 California Chiropractic Educational Foundation - 1947 Eclectic College of Chiropractic - 1917 Golden State College of Chiropractic - 1923 Hollywood Chiropractic College - 1949 San Francisco College of Chiropractic - 1922	Cale College of Chiropractic (1925); Cale College of Naturopathy (1927); California College of Natural Healing Arts (1938); Chiropractic College of America (1933); Continental College of Chiropractic (1935); Drown College of Chiropractic (1948); Hollywood College School of Chiropractic School of Naturopathy (1949); Southern California College of Chiropractic (1929); College of Chiropractic Physicians & Surgeons College of Naturopathic Physicians and Surgeons (1931)
Texas Chiropractic College Pasadena, Texas *CCE accredited program since 1971 to present*	Texas Chiropractic College (1925 - 1955) Texas Chiropractic College Foundation, Inc. (1955 - 1987) United Texas Chiropractic Education Foundation, Inc. (1987 - 1994) Texas Chiropractic College Foundation, Inc. (1994 - ?)	The Chiropractic College (1908 - 1925)		
University of Bridgeport College of Chiropractic Bridgeport, Connecticut *CCE accredited program since 1994 to present*		University of Bridgeport College of Chiropractic (1990 - present)		

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History of Chiropractic Colleges accredited with CCE-USA

ACCREDITED PROGRAM/INSTITUTION	RENAMED	FOUNDING NAME	MERGER(S)	RECORD TRUSTEE/ ANCESTOR INSTIT.
University of Western States Portland, Oregon *CCE accredited program since 1981 to present*	Pacific College of Chiropractic (1909 - 1913) Pacific Chiropractic College (1913 - 1932) Western States College of Chiropractic and Drugless Physicians (1932 - 1956) Western States Chiropractic College (1956 – 2010) University of Western States (2010 – present)	Marsh's School and Cure (1904 - 1909)	Oregon Peerless College of Chiropractic (1911) (previously D.D. Palmer College of Chiropractic from 1908 - 1911)	

History of Chiropractic Colleges accredited with CCE-USA

Note: Records for **Southern California College of Chiropractic** (1973 - 1995) are in custody of Quantum International University's College of Homeopathy, 8306 Wilshire Blvd., #728, Beverly Hills, CA 90211. Phone: 310-645-0443. (Held candidate status with
SCASA - see note below).

Institutional History for SCCC:
Southern California College of Chiropractic (1989-1995)

Pasadena College of Chiropractic (1977 - 1989)
*Awarded Recognized Candidate for Accredited (RCA) status by CCE July 7, 1981 - Dec. 1988

University of Pasadena, College of Chiropractic (1974-77)

International Chiropractic College of Neurovertebrology

(1973-1974) Quantum University has held SCCC records

since 1995.

NOTE ABOUT SCASA: The Straight Chiropractic Academic Standards Association (SCASA) accredited Sherman College of Straight
Chiropractic until Sherman gained accredited status with the Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE). Pennsylvania College of
Straight Chiropractic and Souther n California College of Chiropractic held candidate status with SCASA. The US Department of
Education withdrew its recognition of SCASA effective 6/4/93. SCASA discontinued its accrediting activities December 31, 1995.

Reference to SCASA still exists in several state laws, please contact individual licensing boards for more information regarding their current position on graduates of schools accredited by or holding candidate status with SCASA while it was accrediting chiropractic programs.